



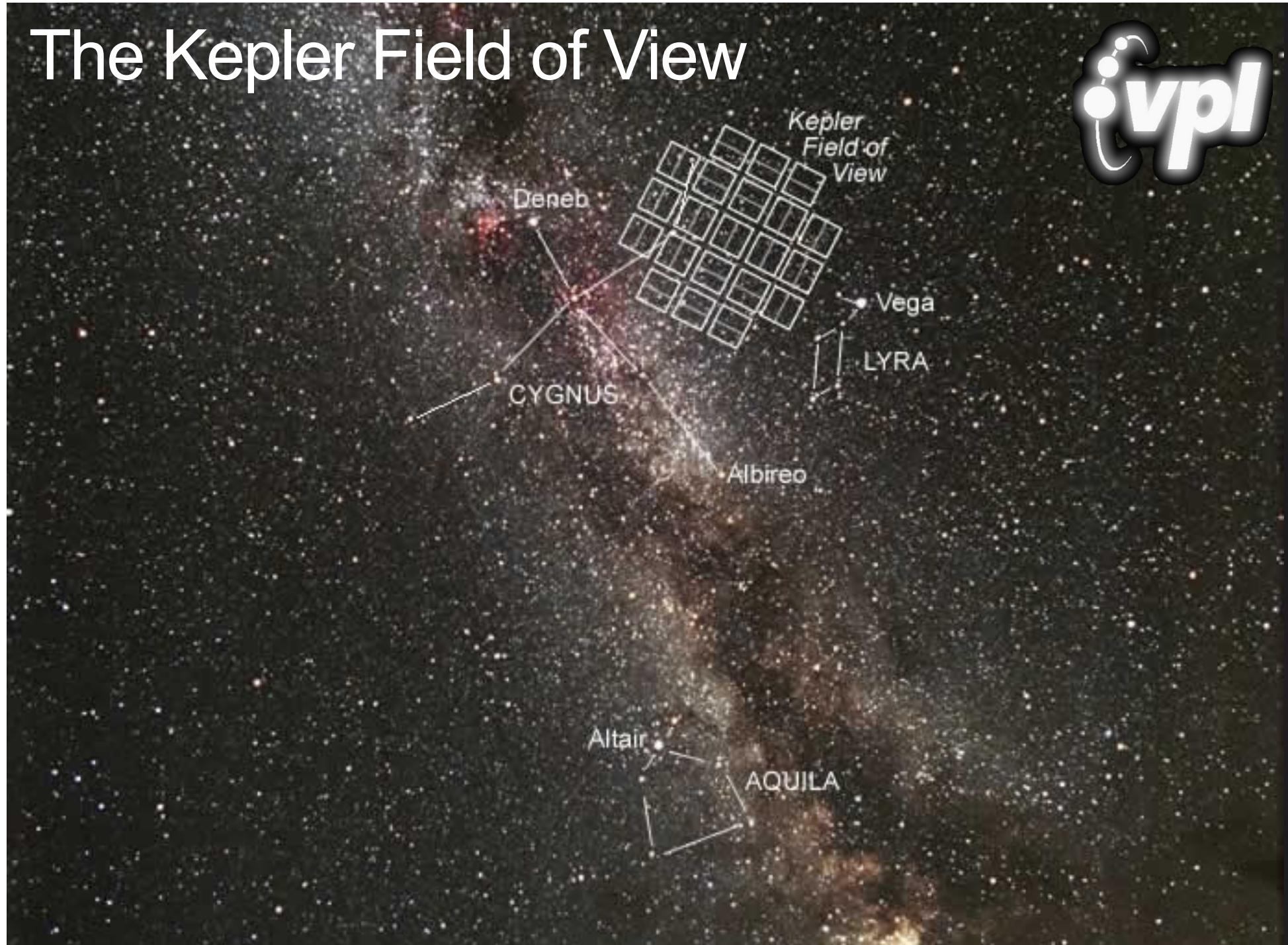
# The Earth Through Time as an Extrasolar Planet

Shawn Domagal-Goldman  
NASA HQ, VPL @ UW...  
GSFC (699) as of May 21!



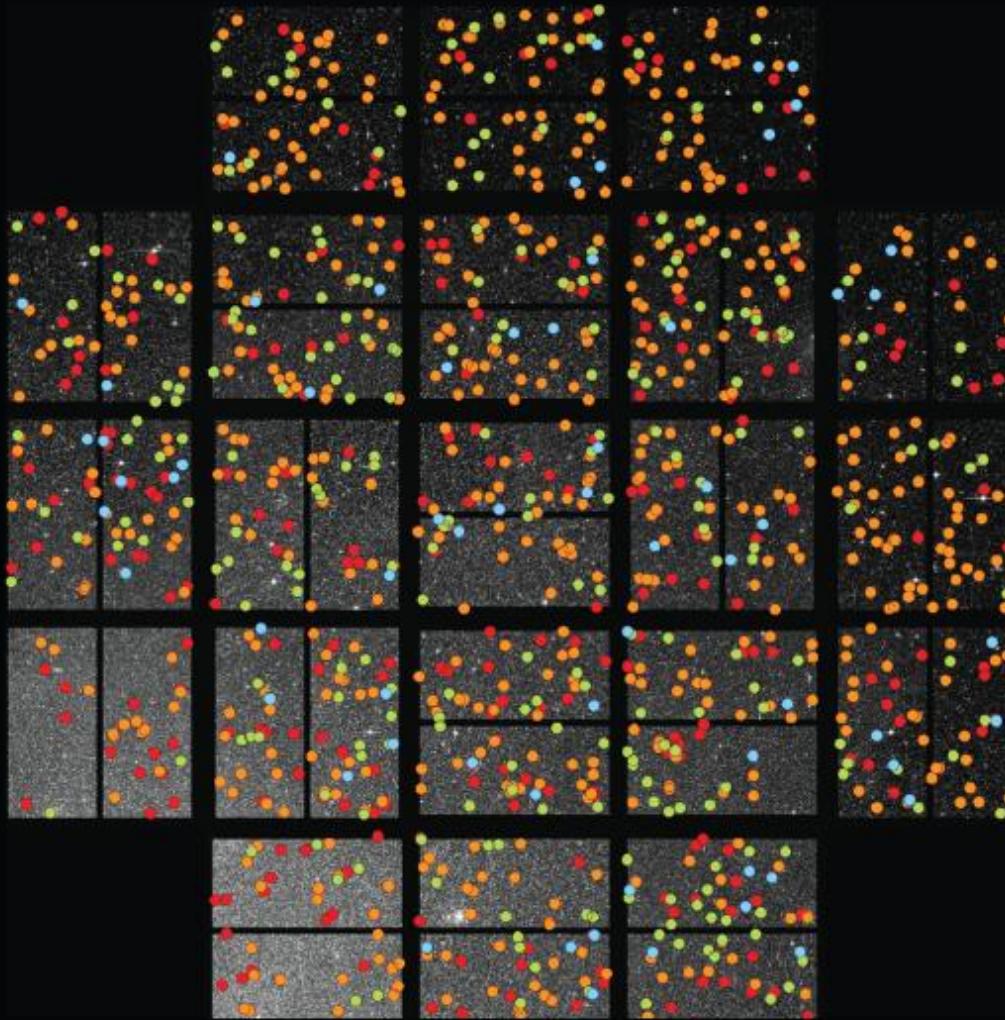


# The Kepler Field of View



# Locations of Kepler Planet Candidates

- Earth-size
- Super-Earth size  
1.25 - 2.0 Earth-size
- Neptune-size  
2.0 - 6.0 Earth-size
- Giant-planet size  
6.0 - 22 Earth-size



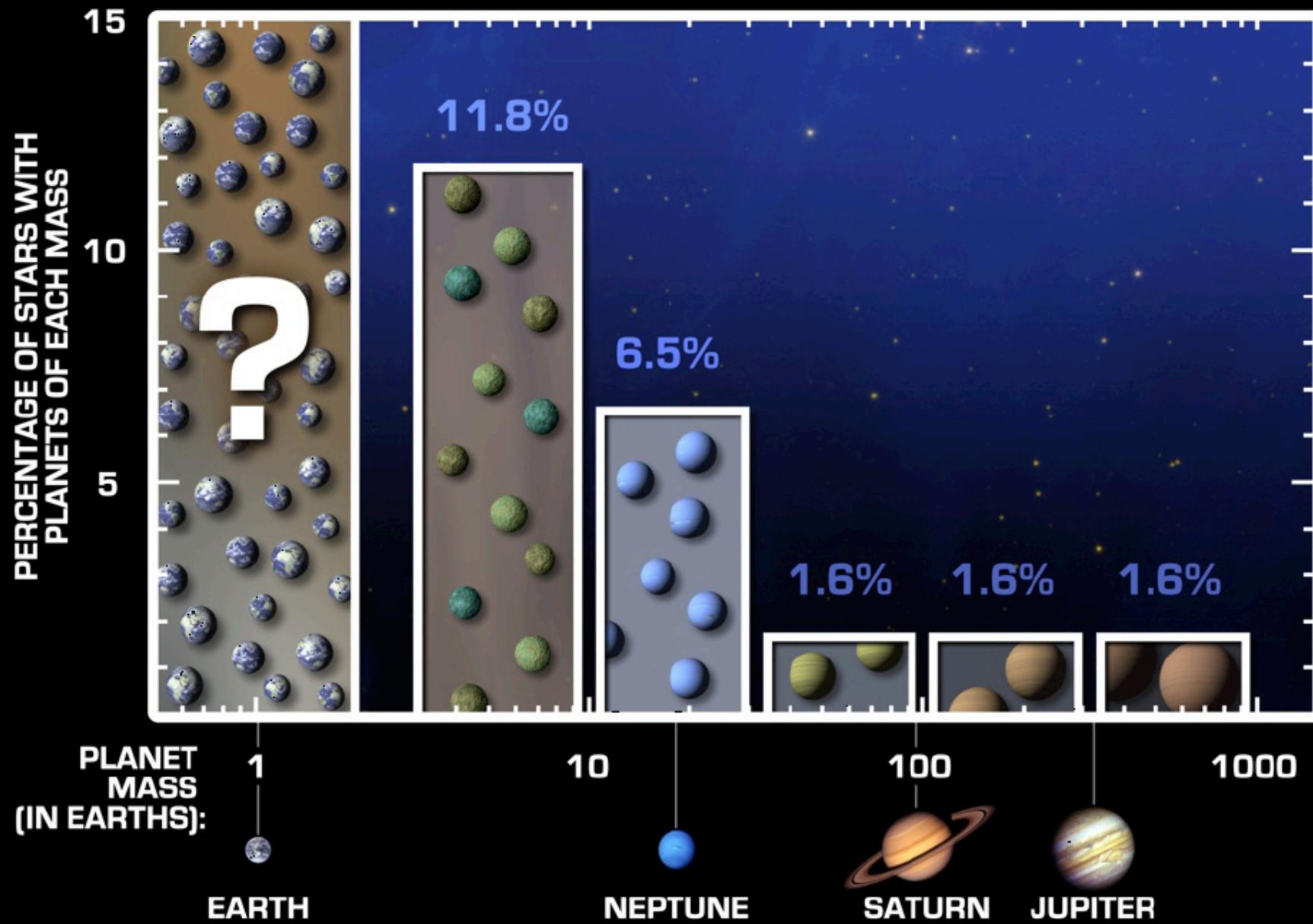
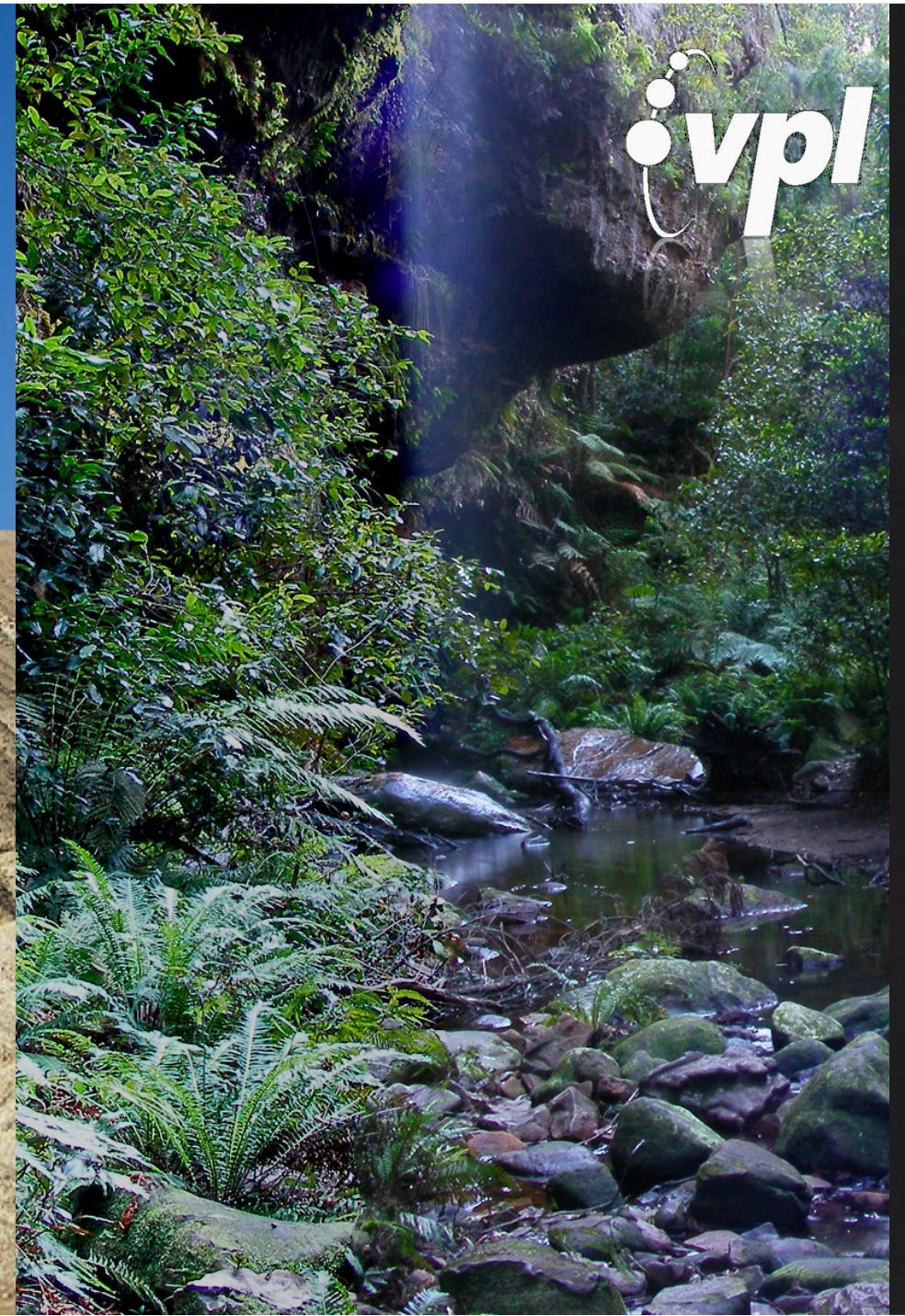


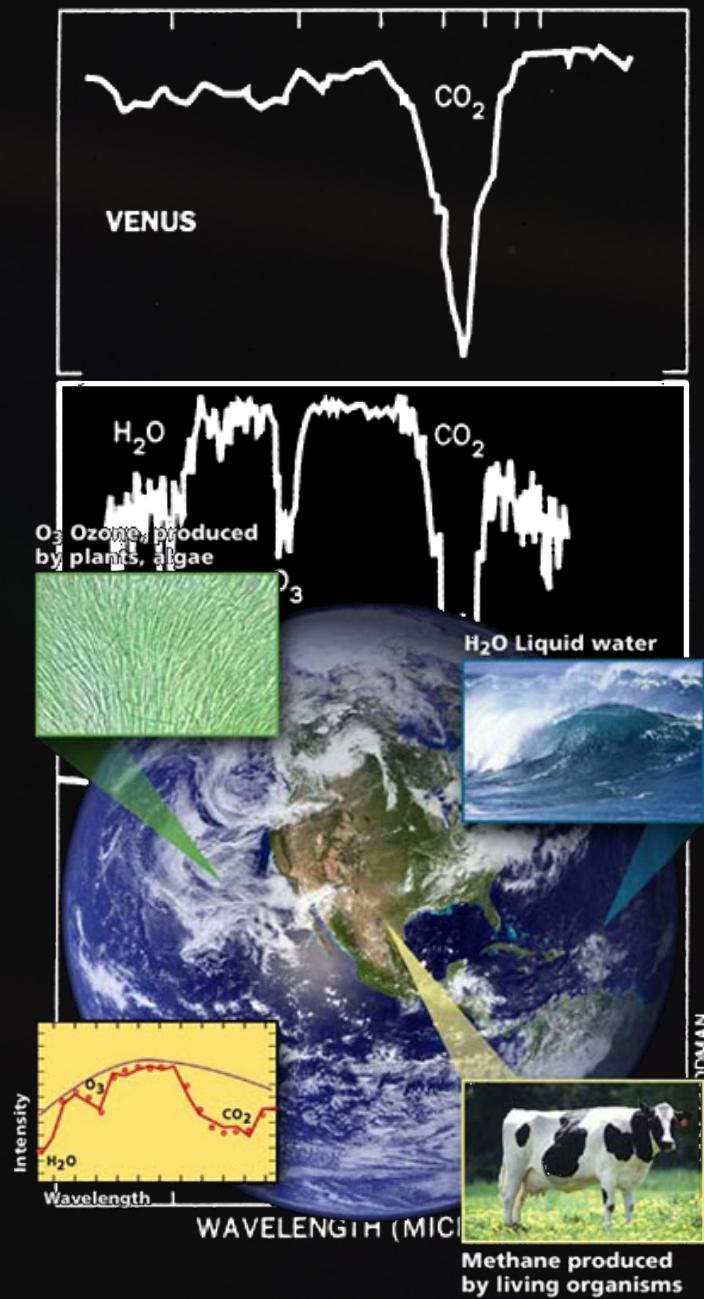
Figure courtesy Andrew Howard

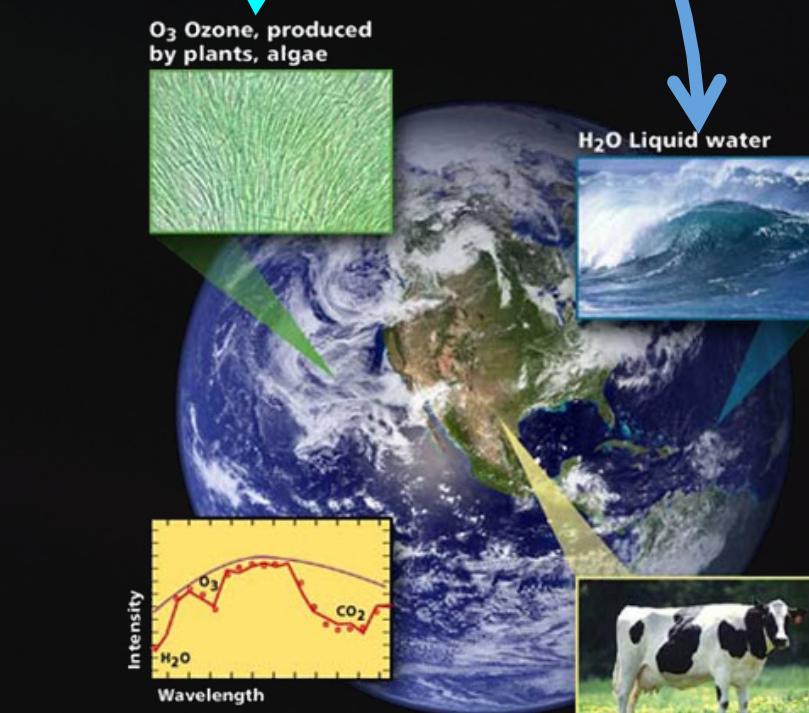
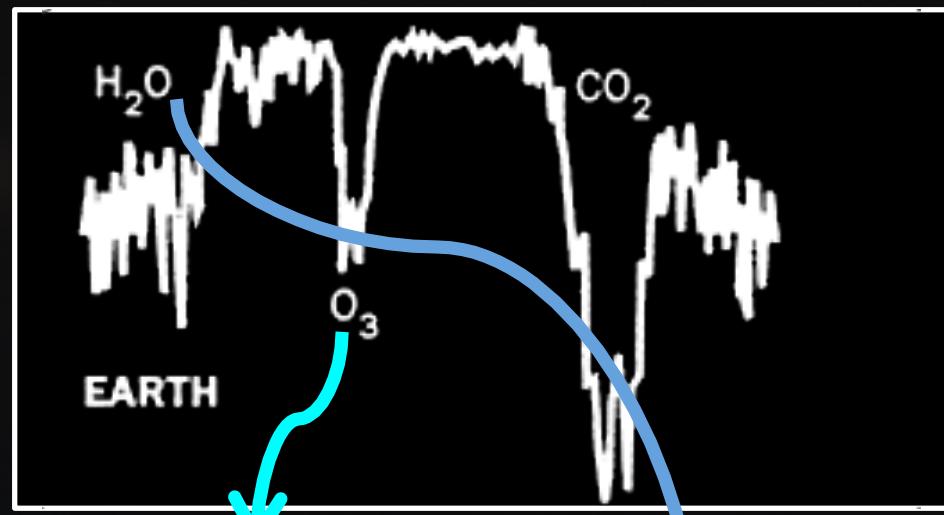
Credit: Pyle/NASA/JPL-Caltech/UC Berkeley

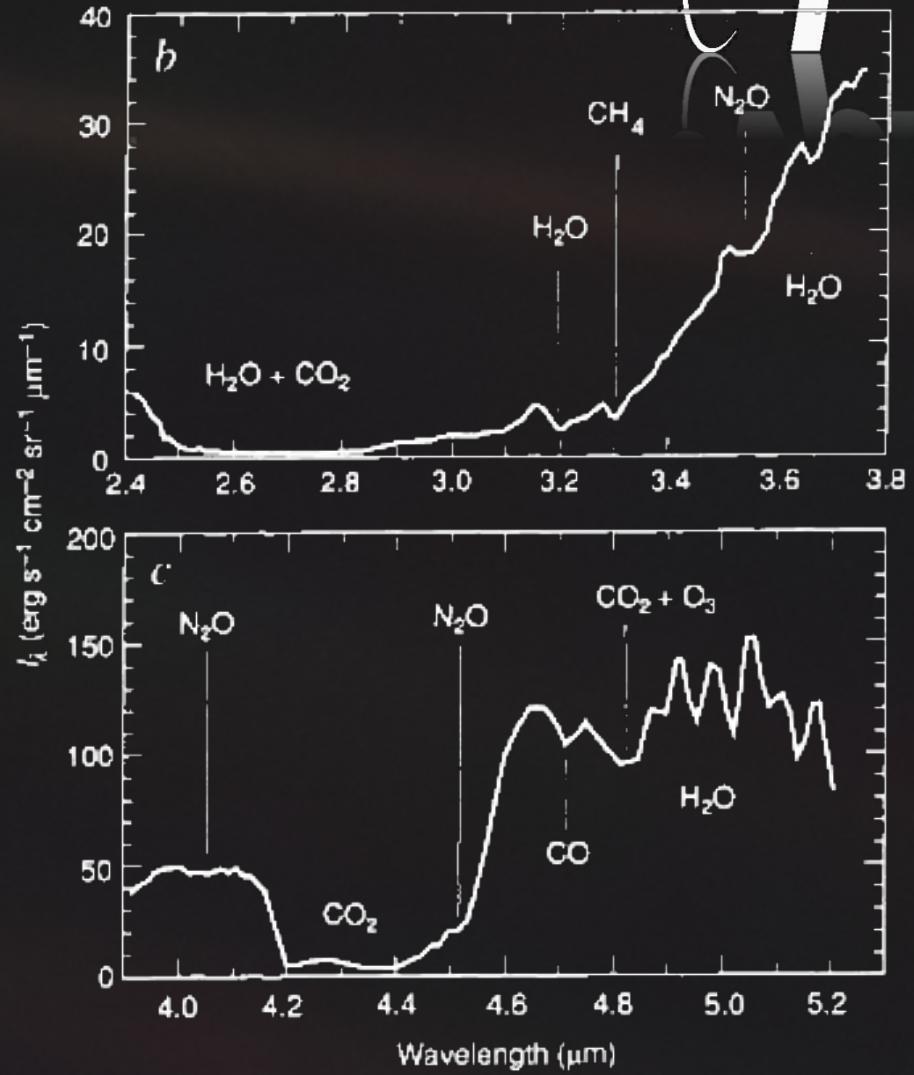
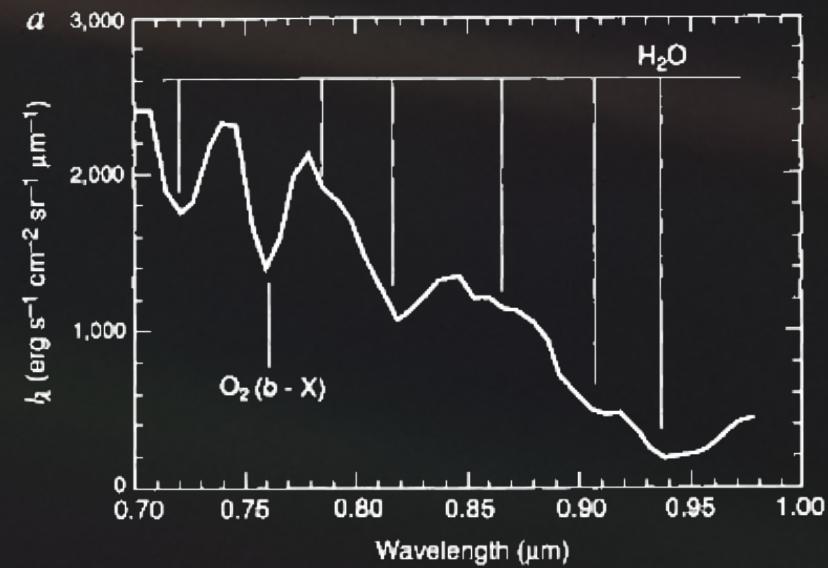




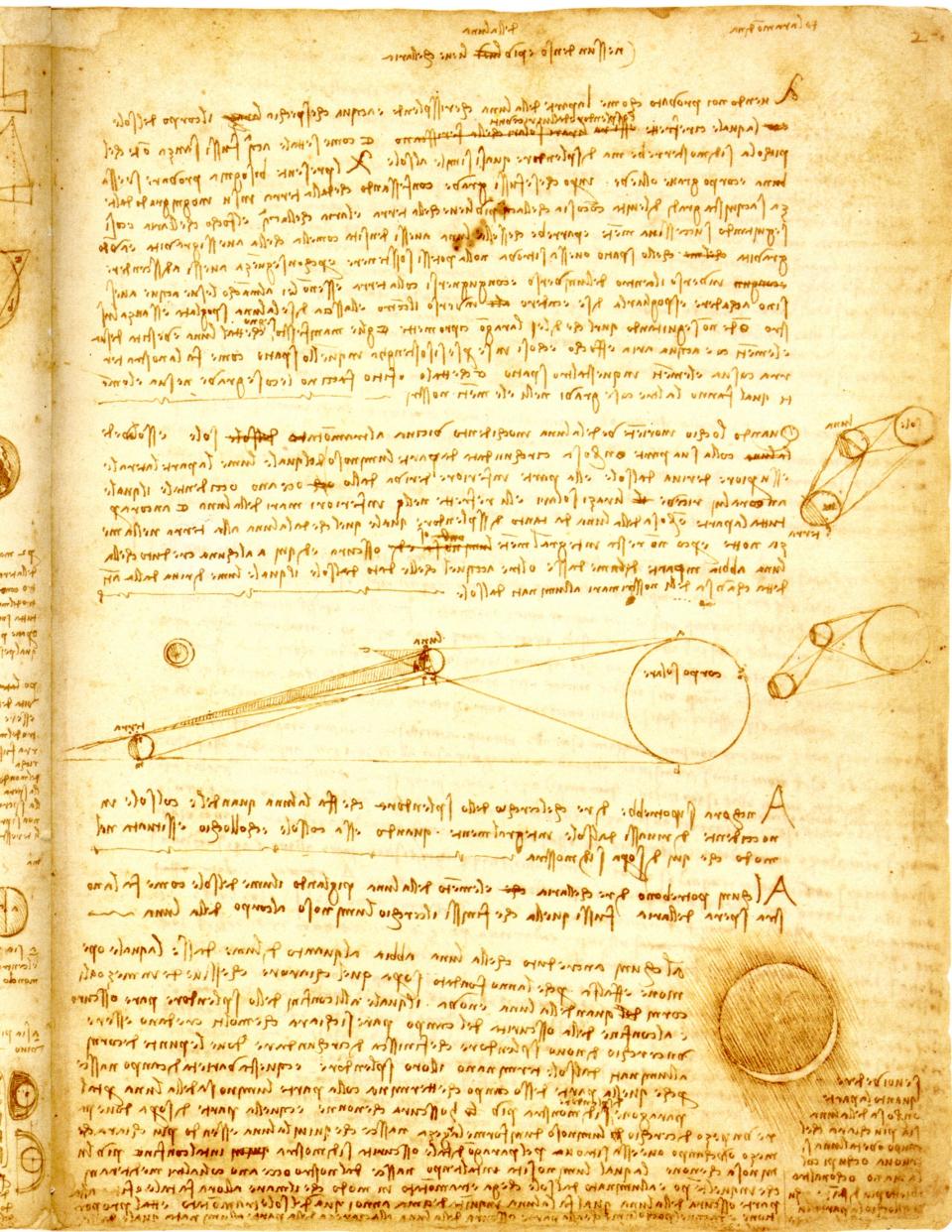
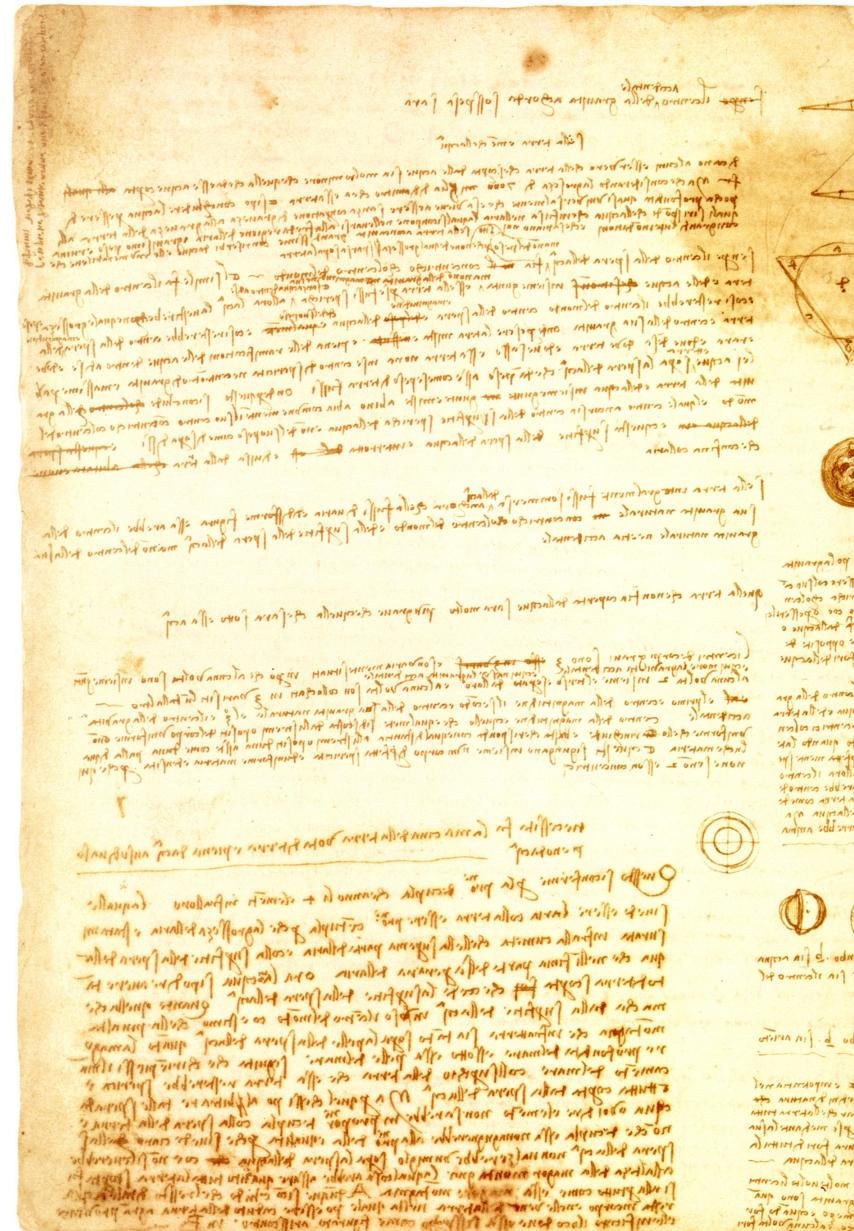
vpl

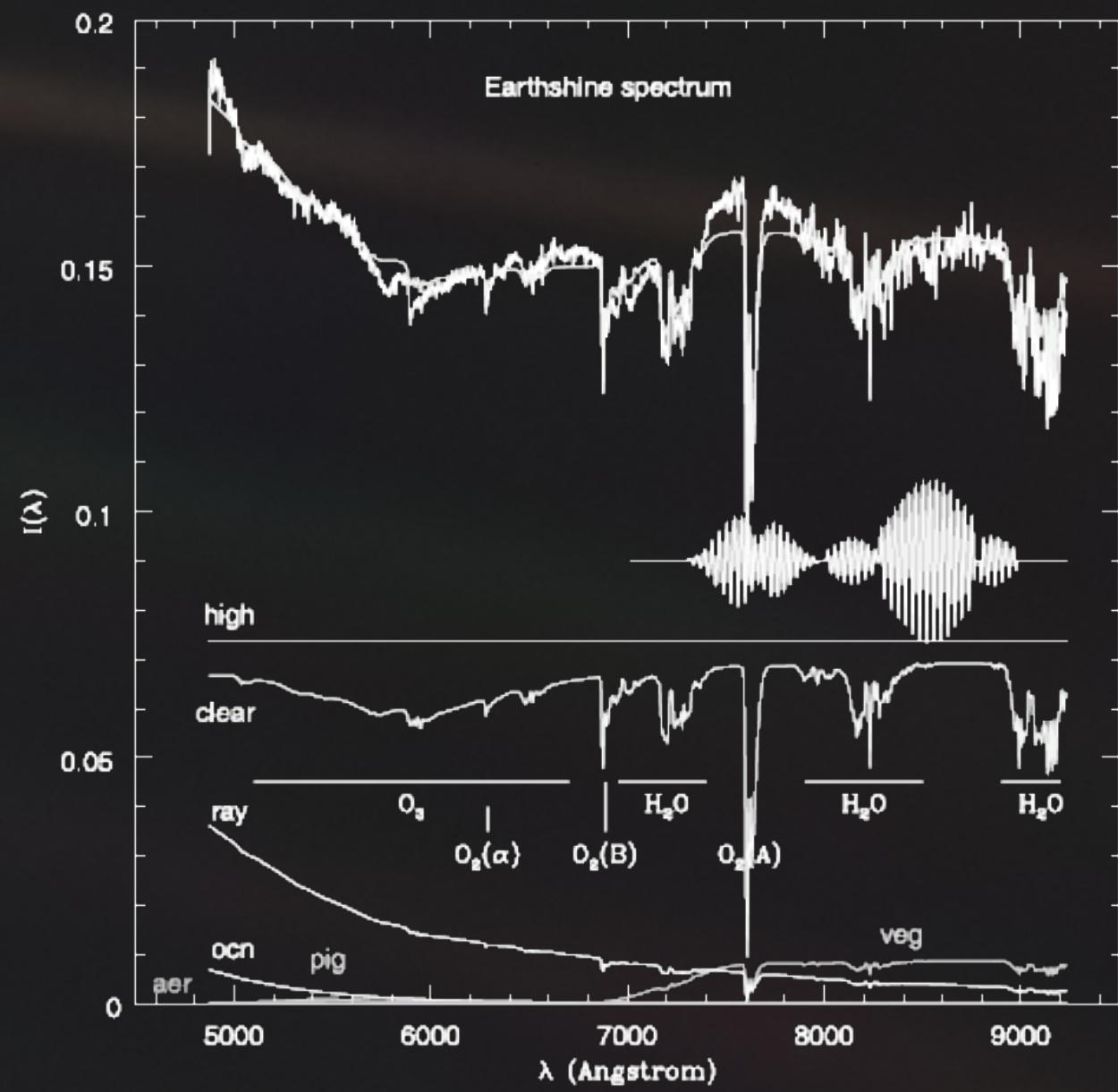


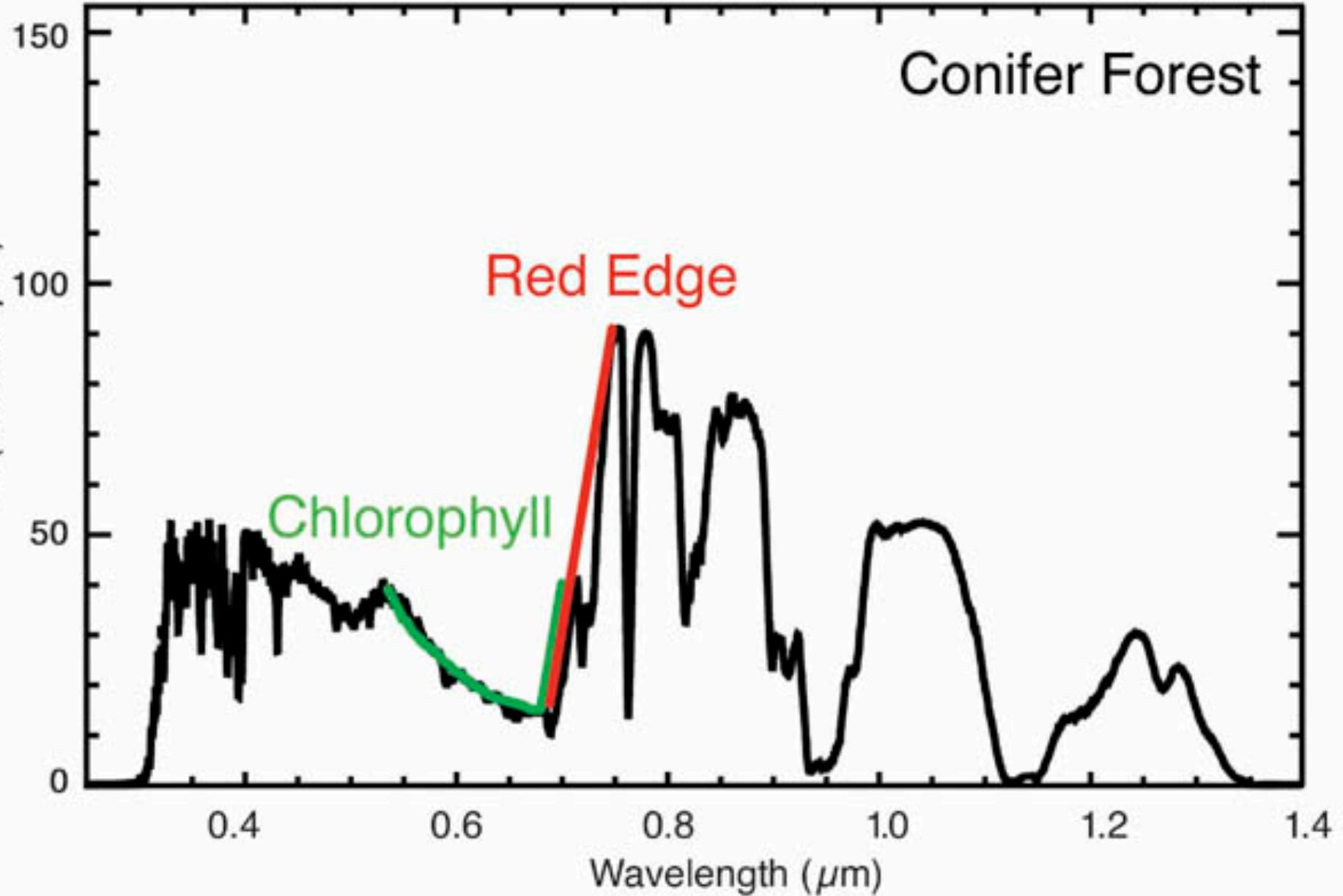




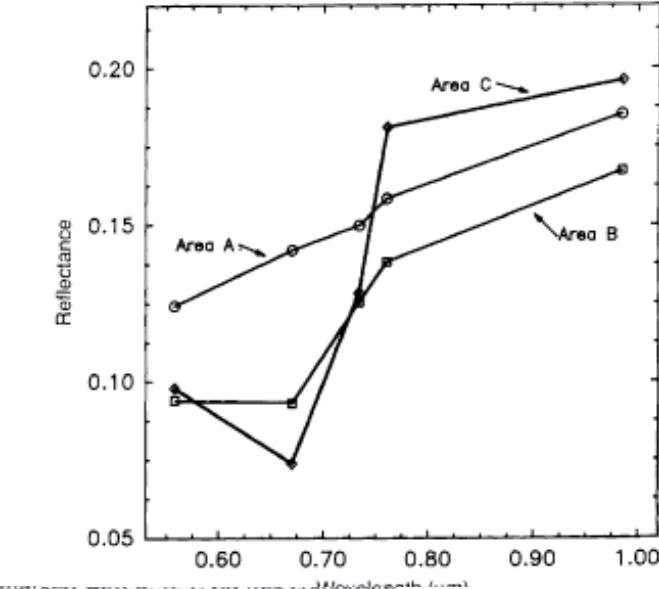
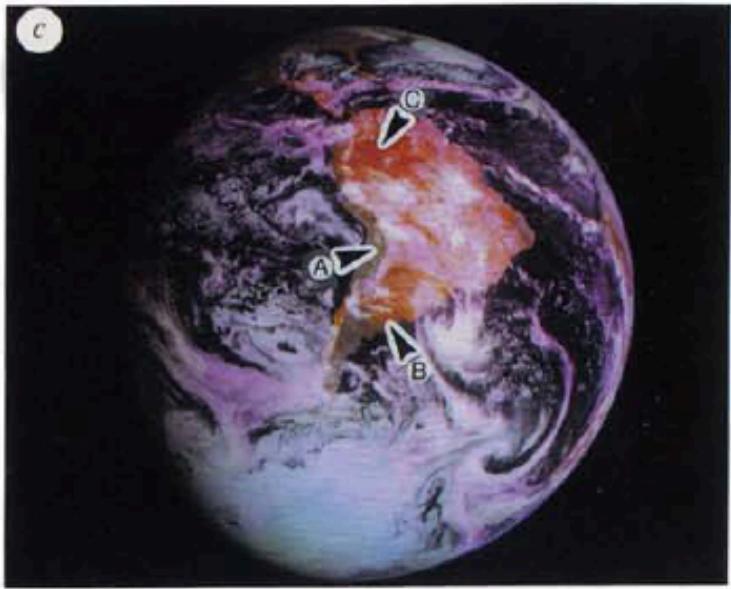
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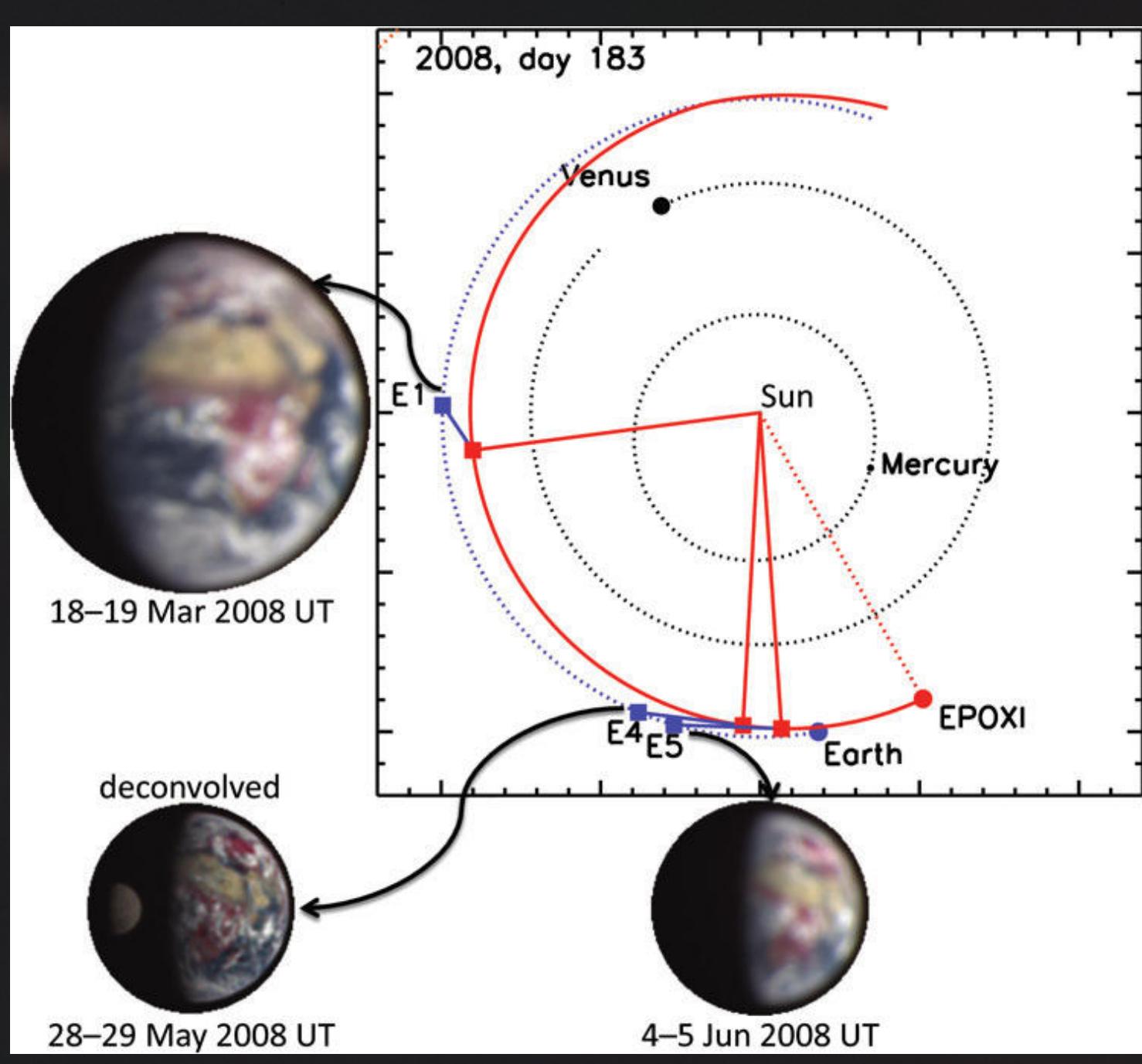




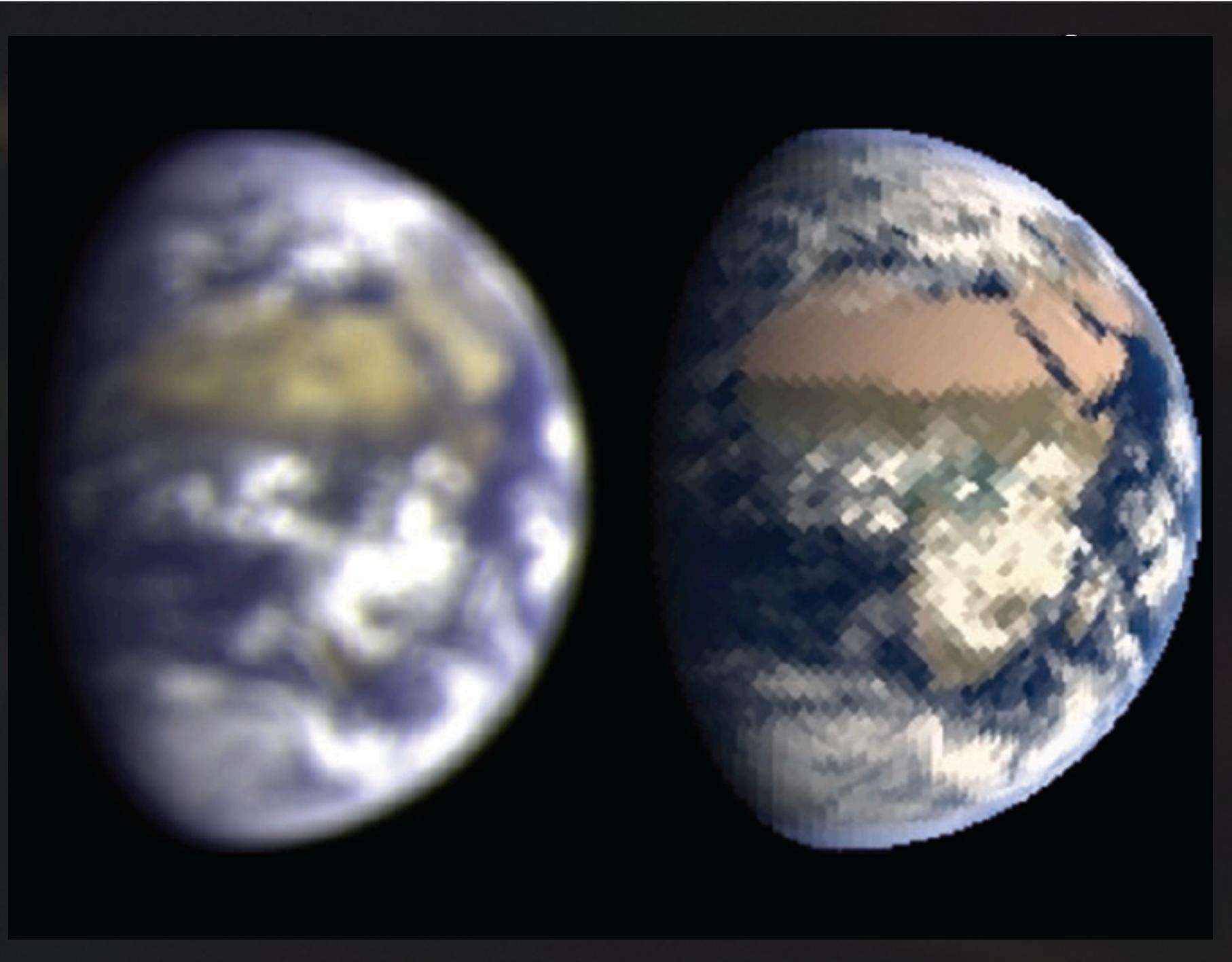


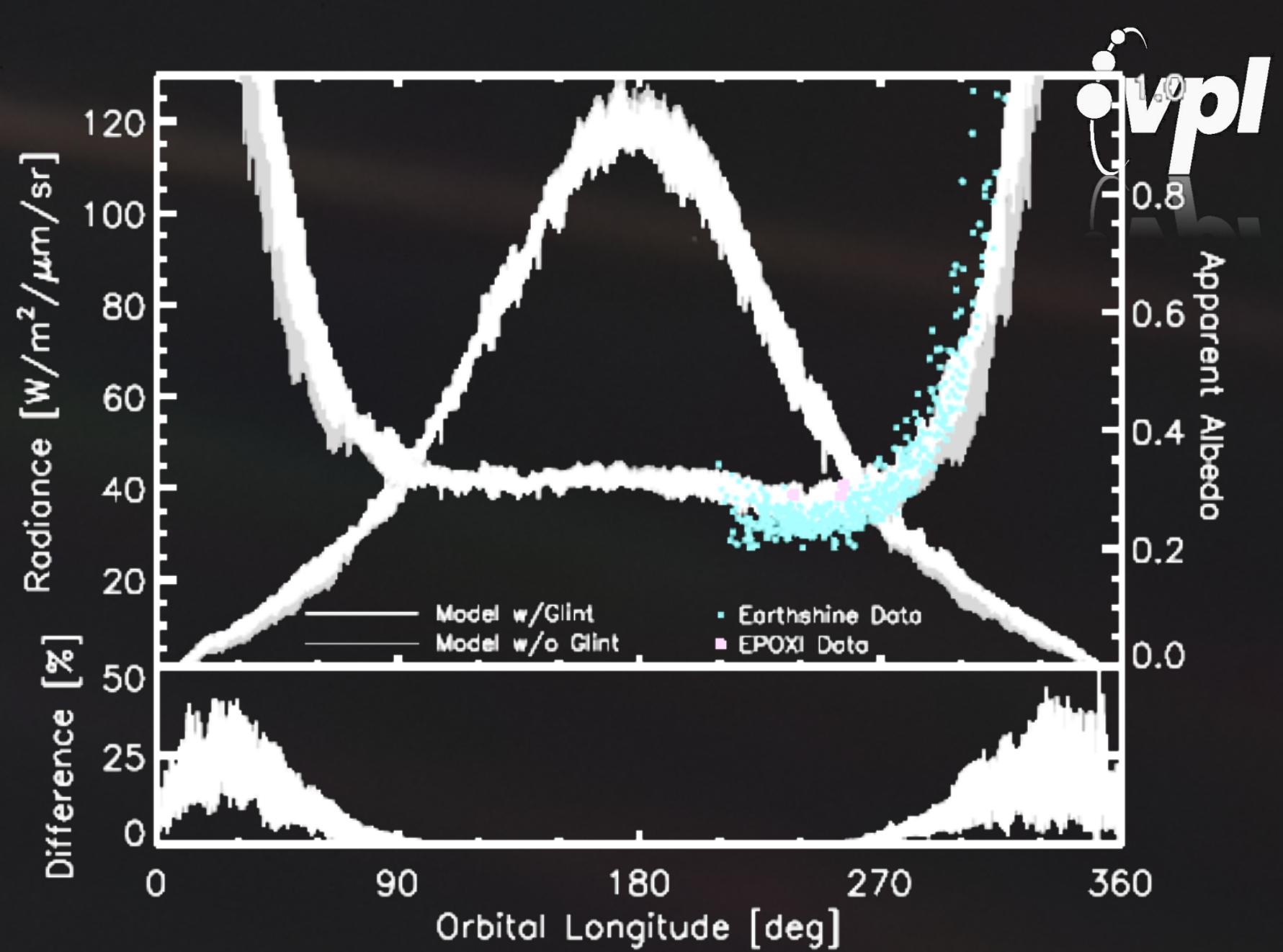




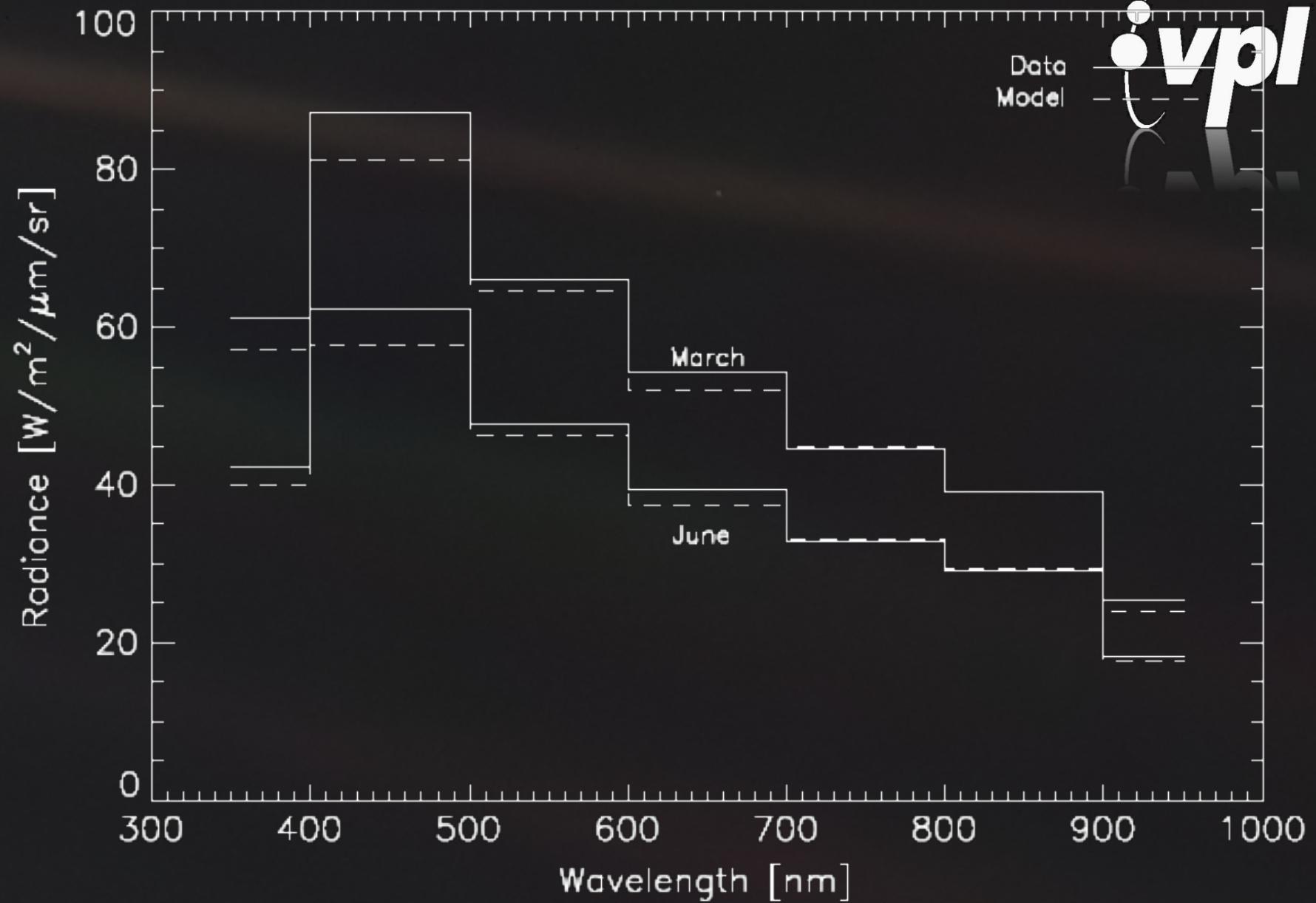


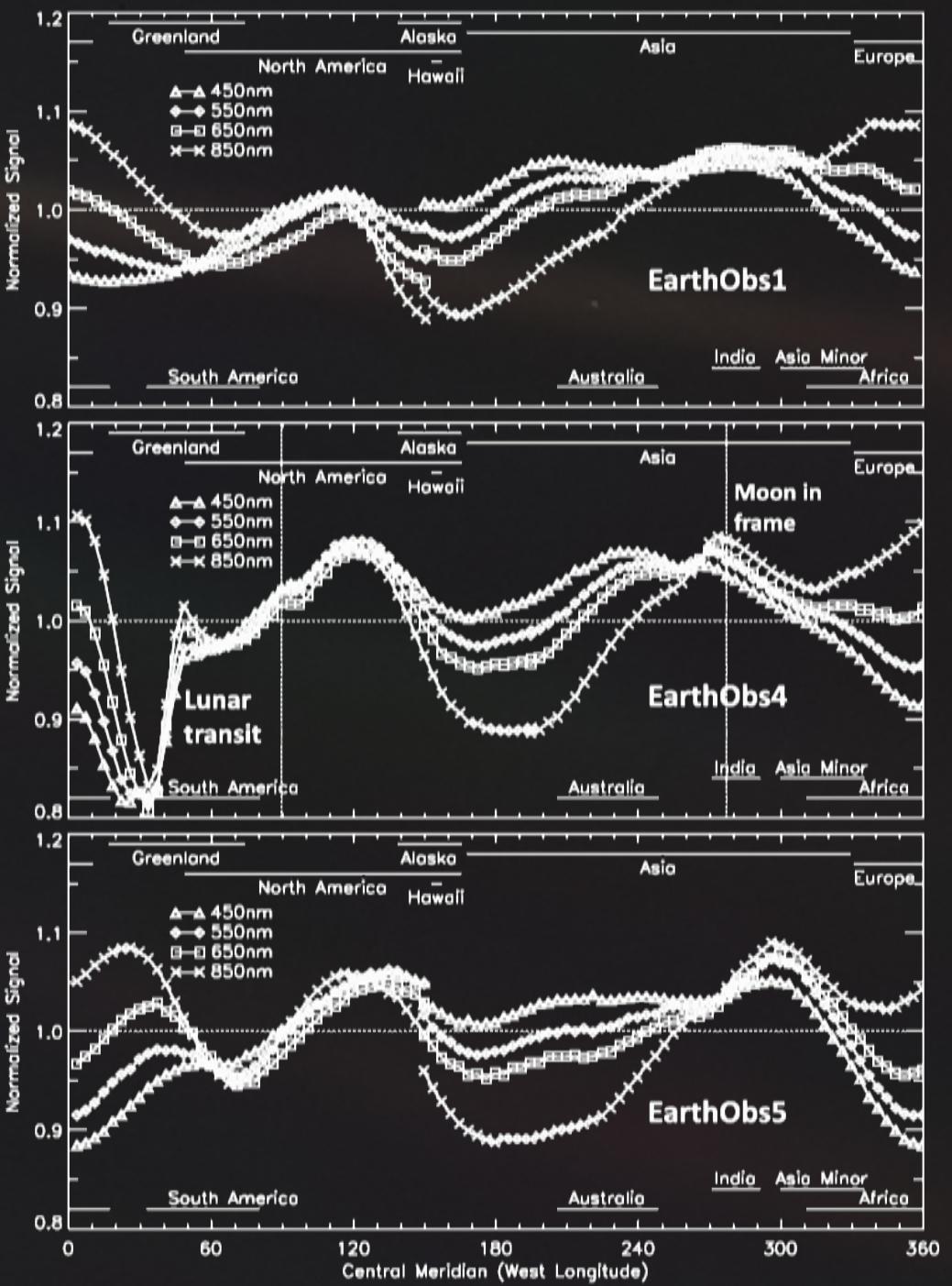
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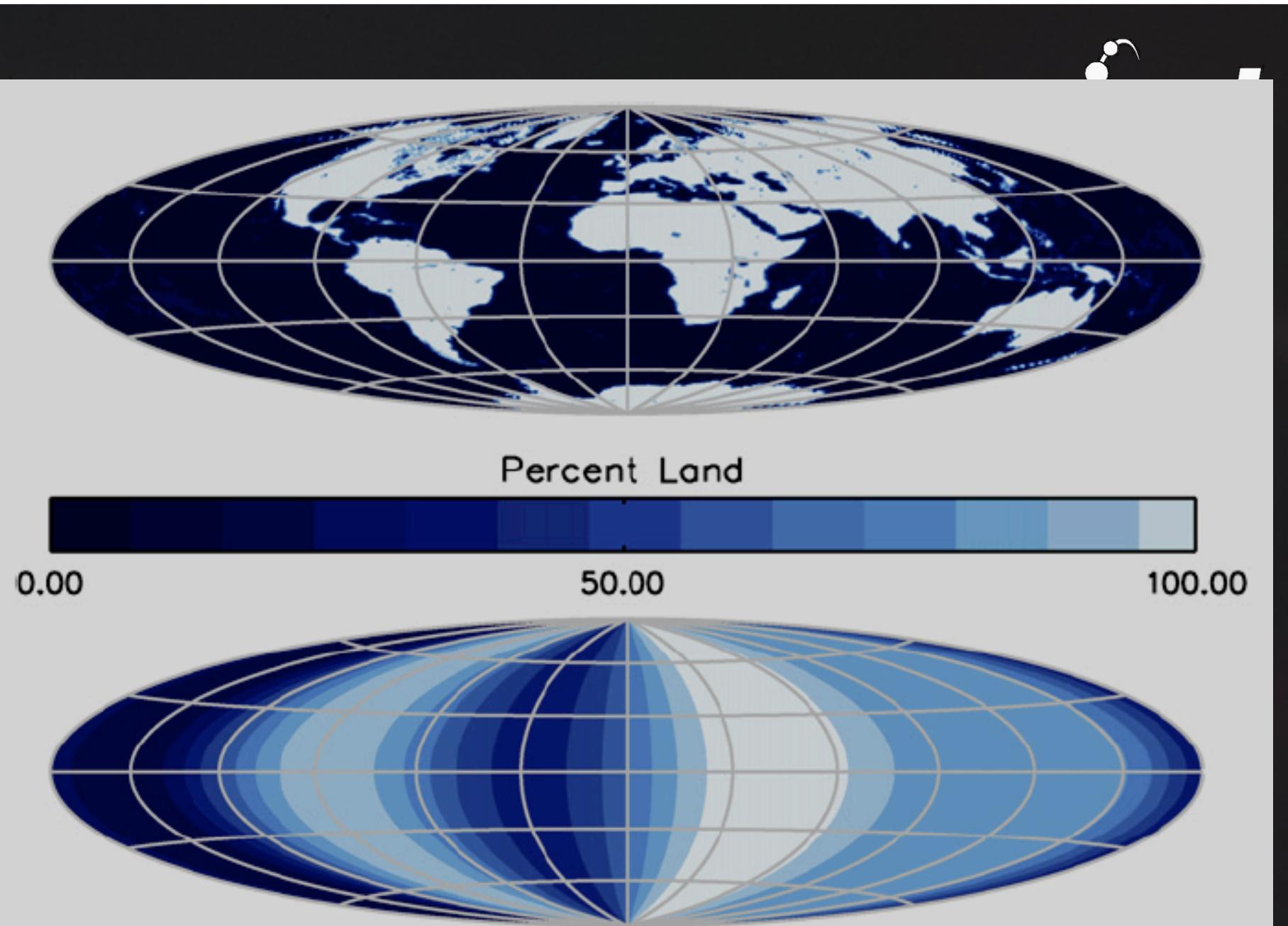




vpl

Data  
Model







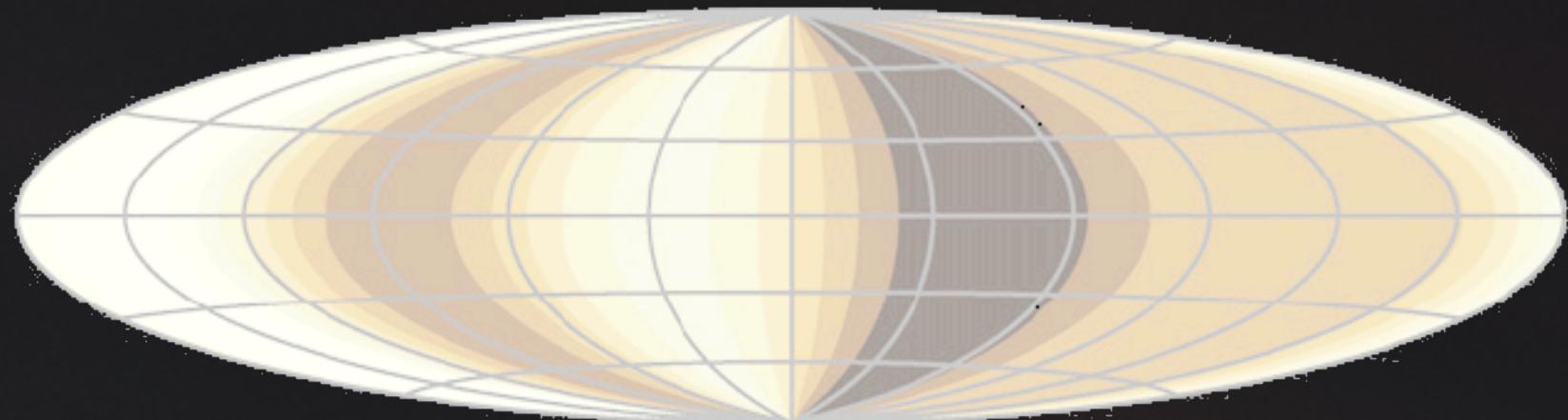
Percent Land



0.00

50.00

100.00



# What if a biosphere doesn't have O<sub>2</sub>/O<sub>3</sub>?

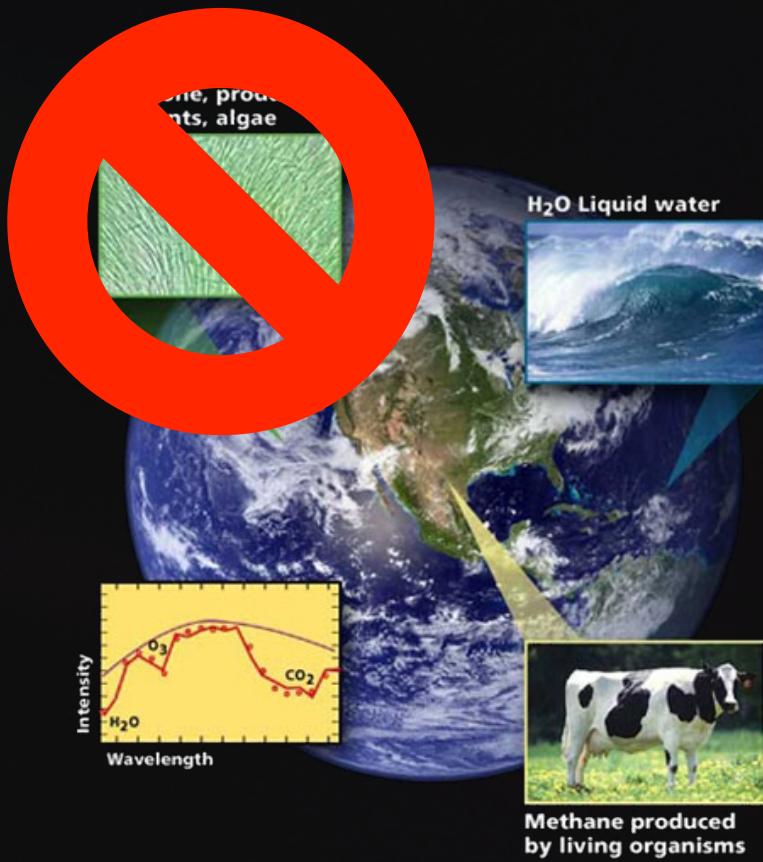
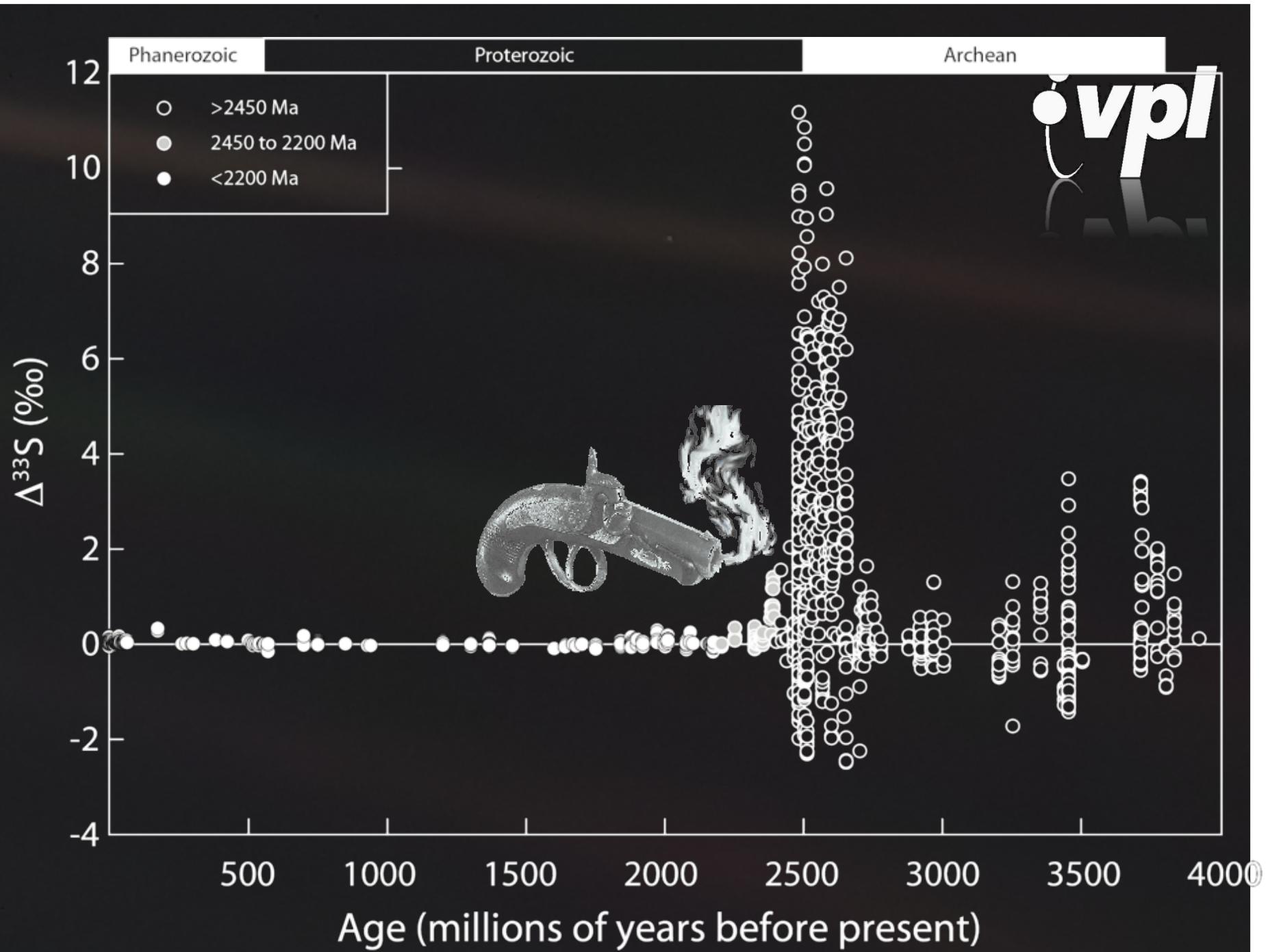
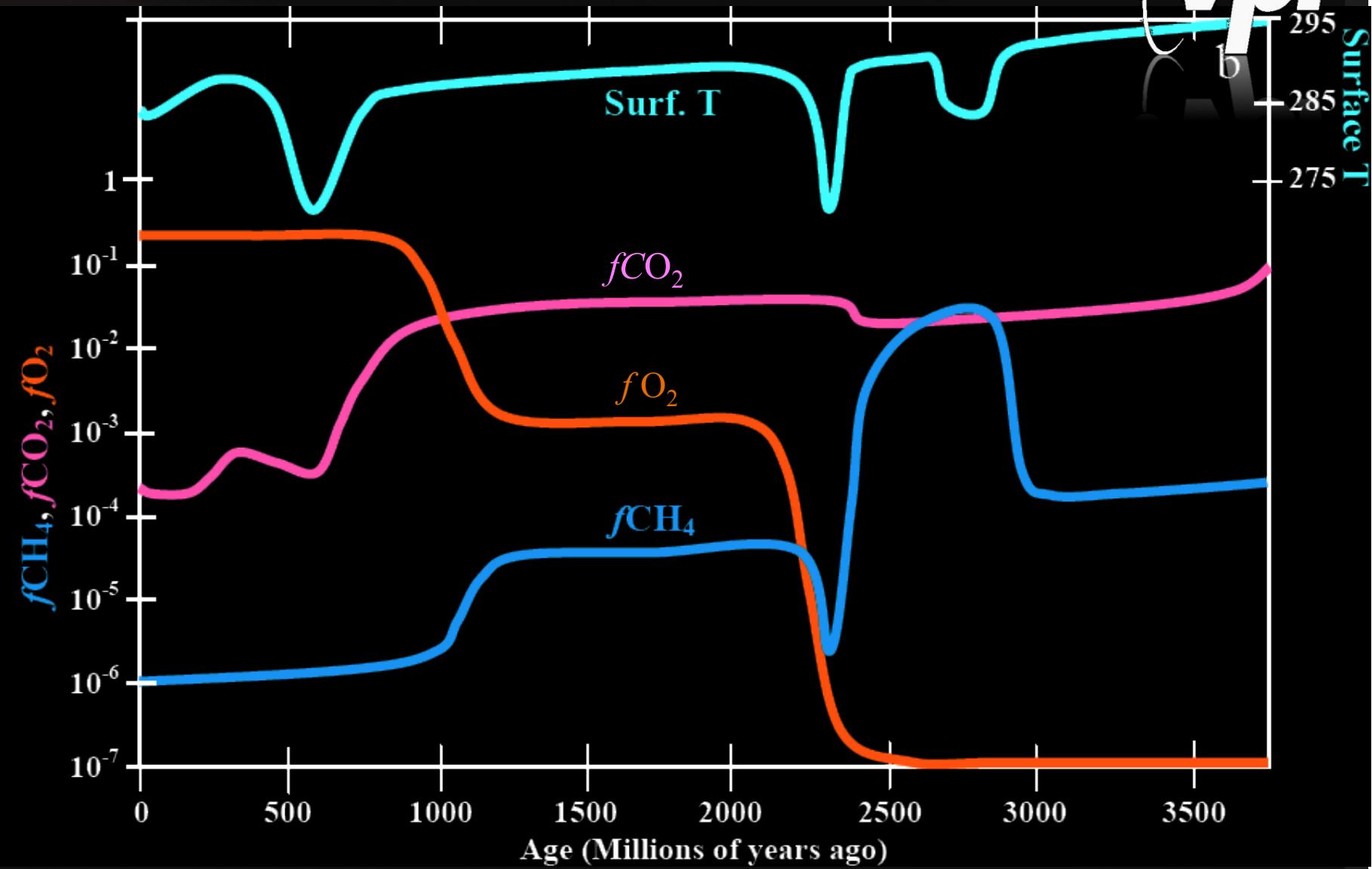
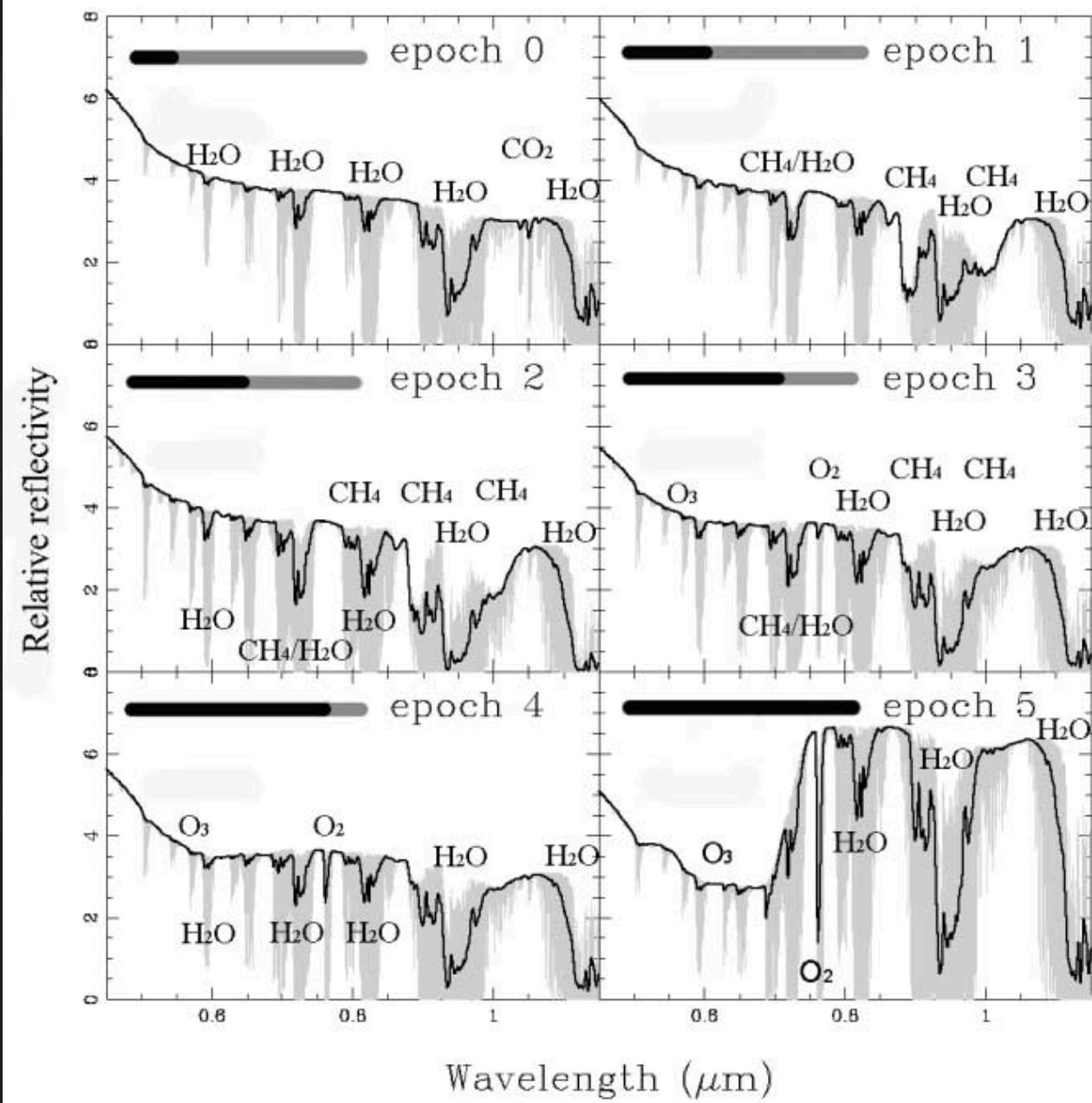


Figure courtesy Boz Wing





Surface T



# FALSE NEGATIVES FOR LIFE: ANOXIC BIOSIGNATURES

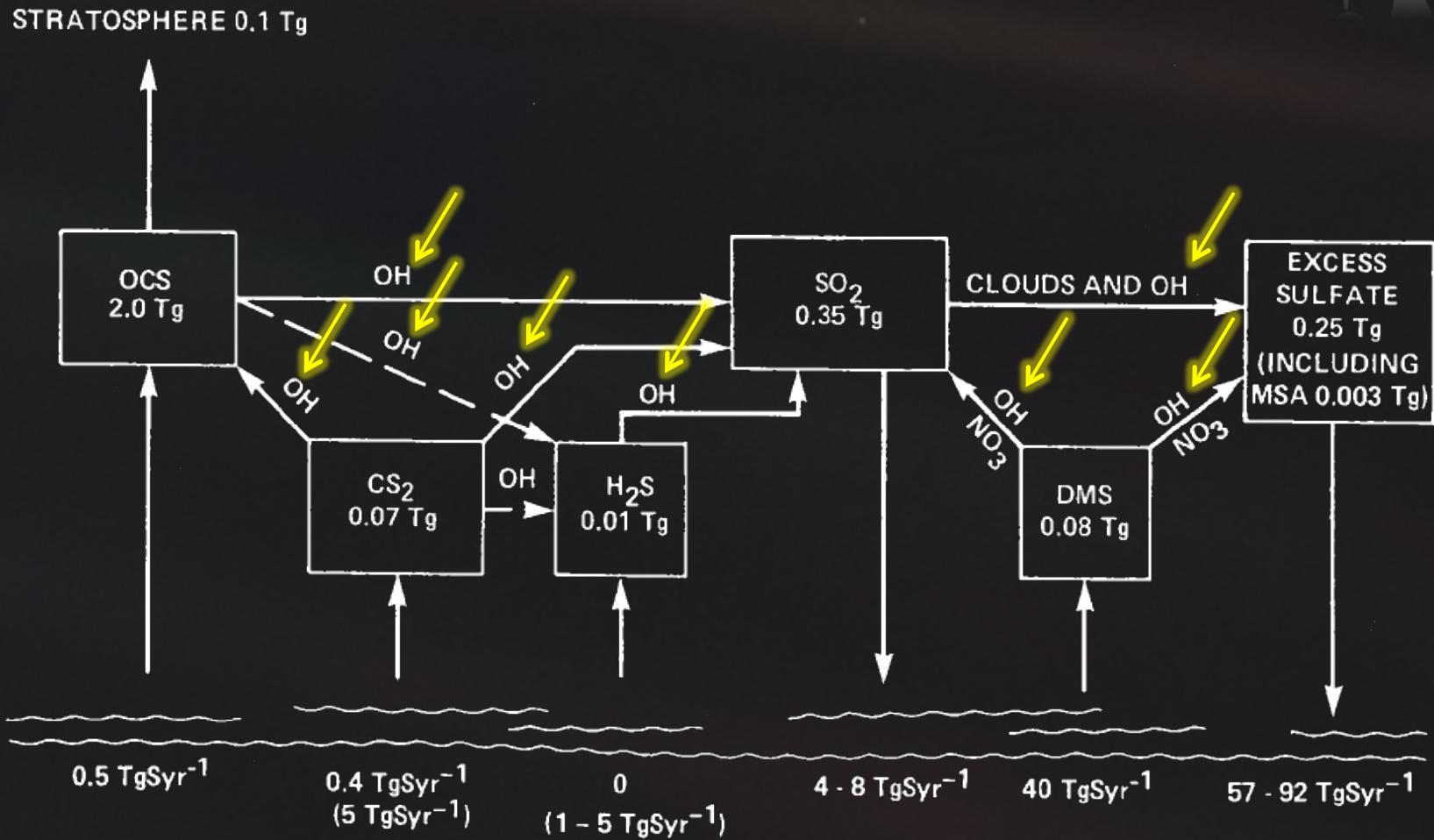
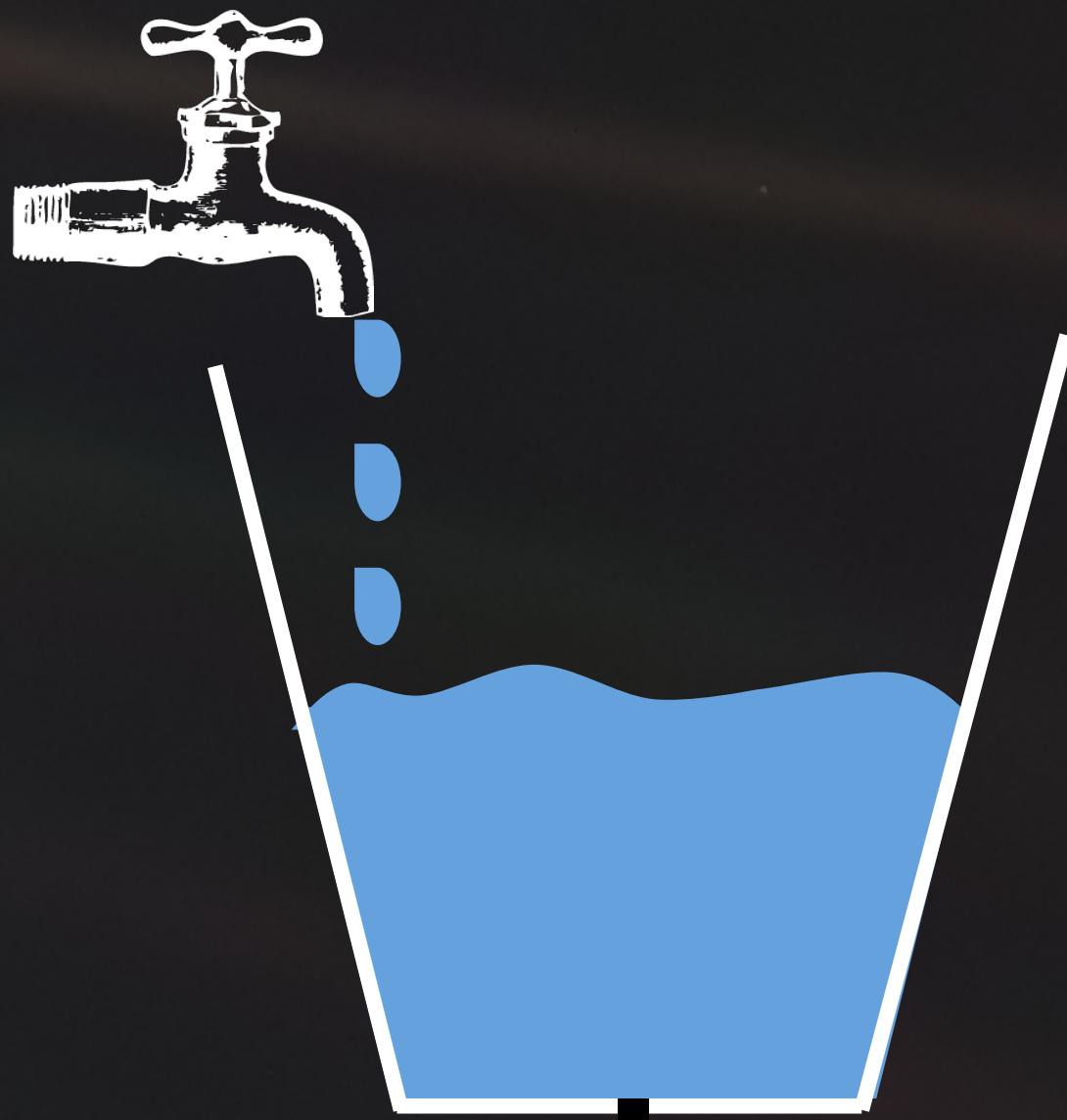
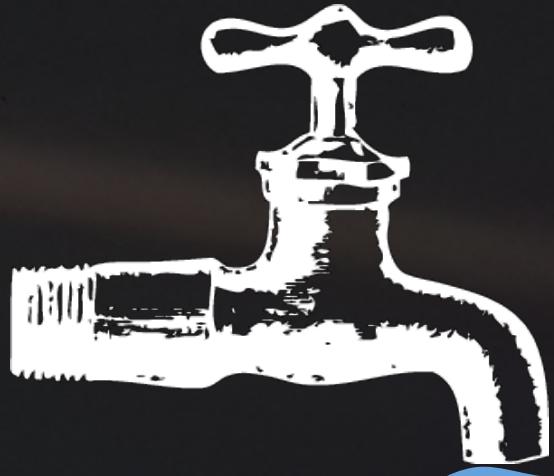




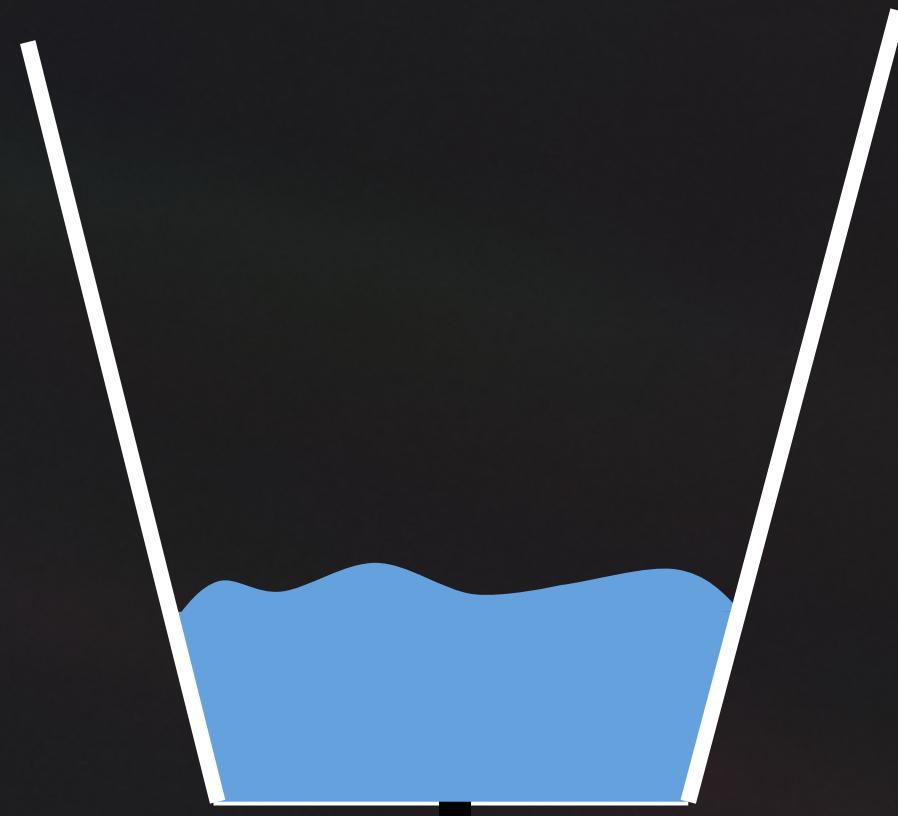
Photo courtesy Brandon Goldman, 2008







vpl



# $S_{org}$ on modern-day Earth

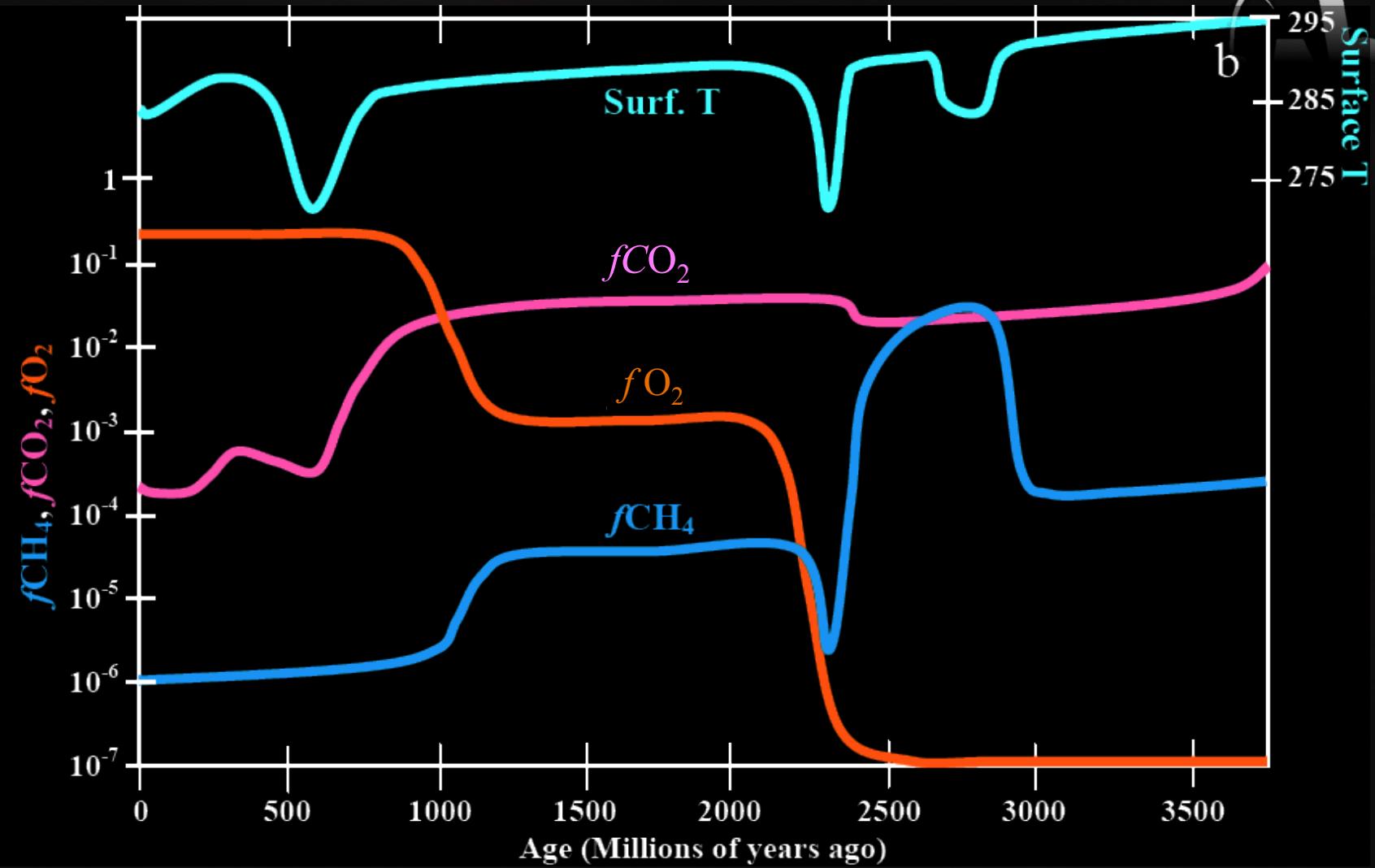


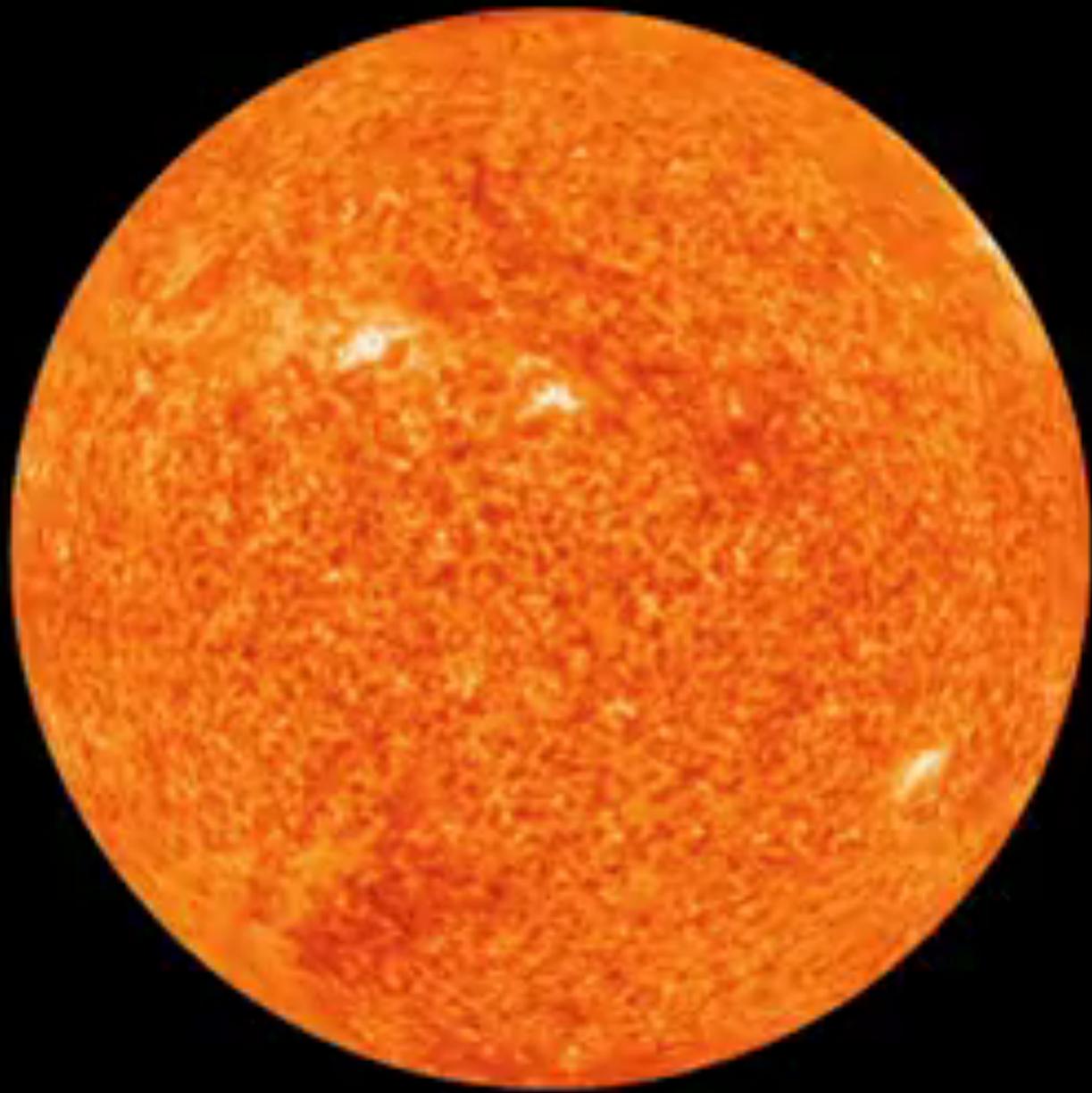
$S_{\text{org}}$  on ancient Earth?

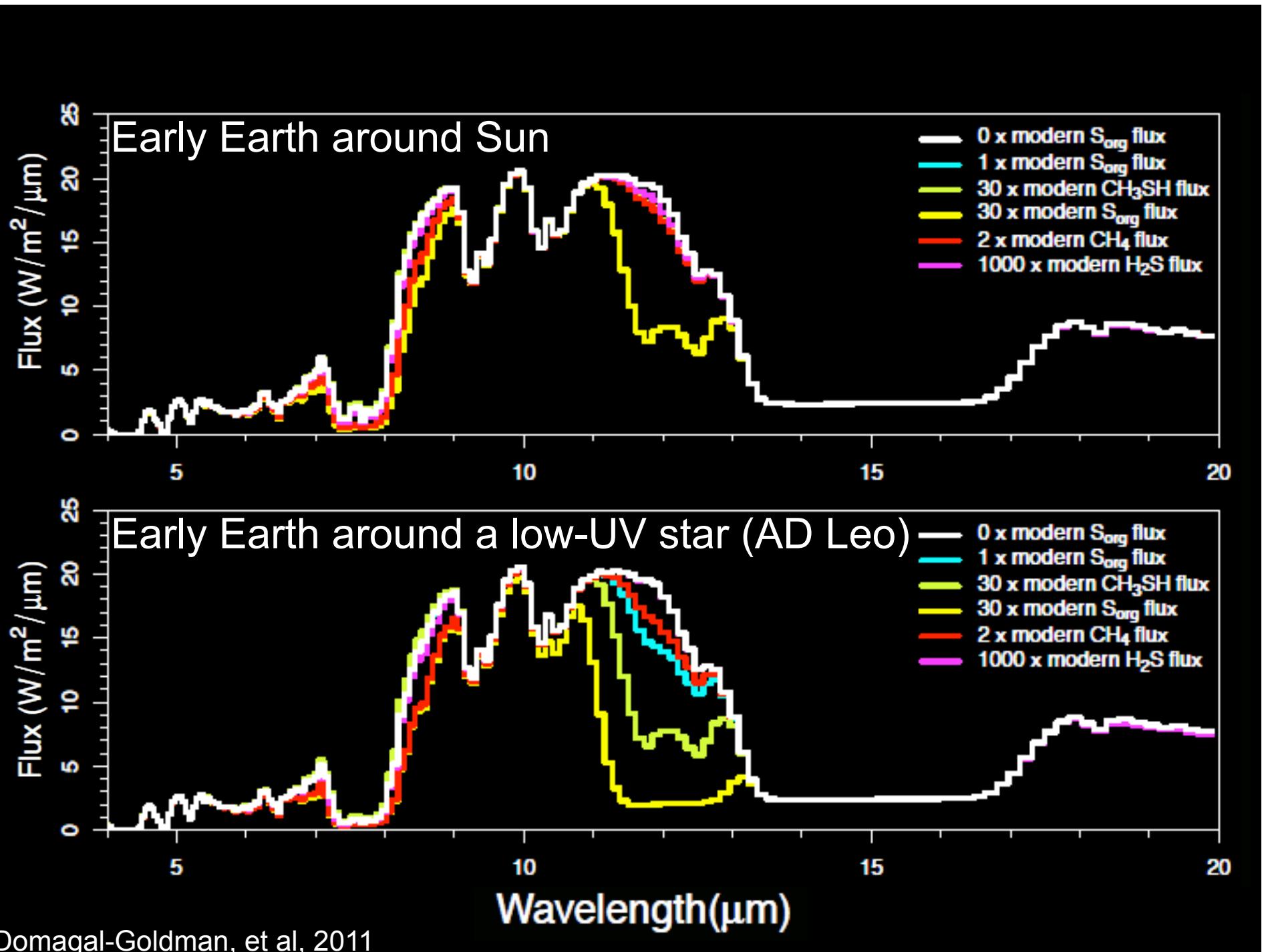




Futurama, 1999





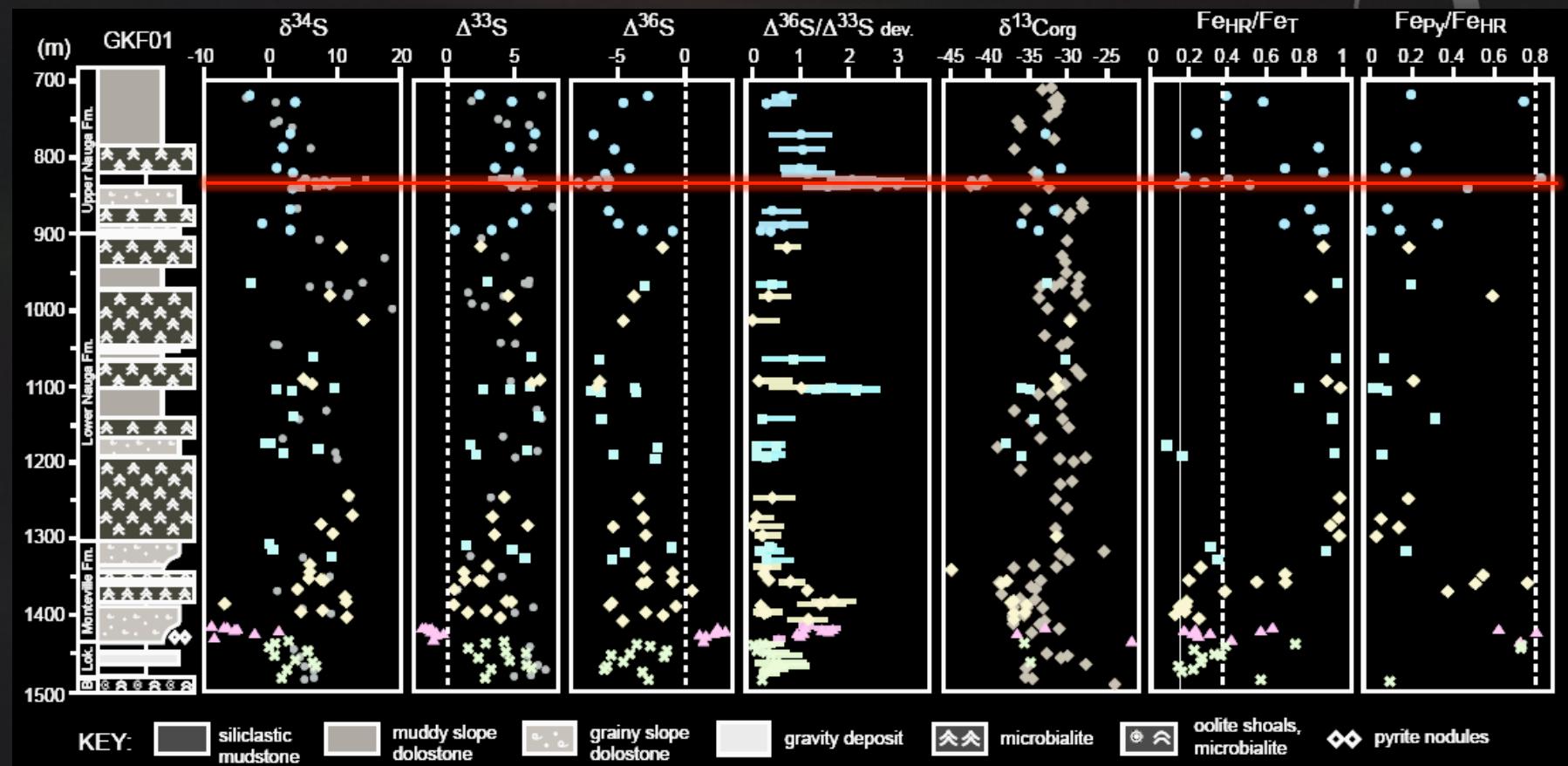


# CAN SORG GASES BE USED TO DETECT ANOXIC BIOSPHERES?



Yes. But **direct** signals only for planets that orbit M-dwarfs with low stellar activity.

**Indirect** signals (from  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$ ) may exist on planets around Sun-type stars.



# CAN O<sub>3</sub> BUILD UP ON PLANETS WITHOUT BIOLOGICAL O<sub>2</sub> PRODUCTION?

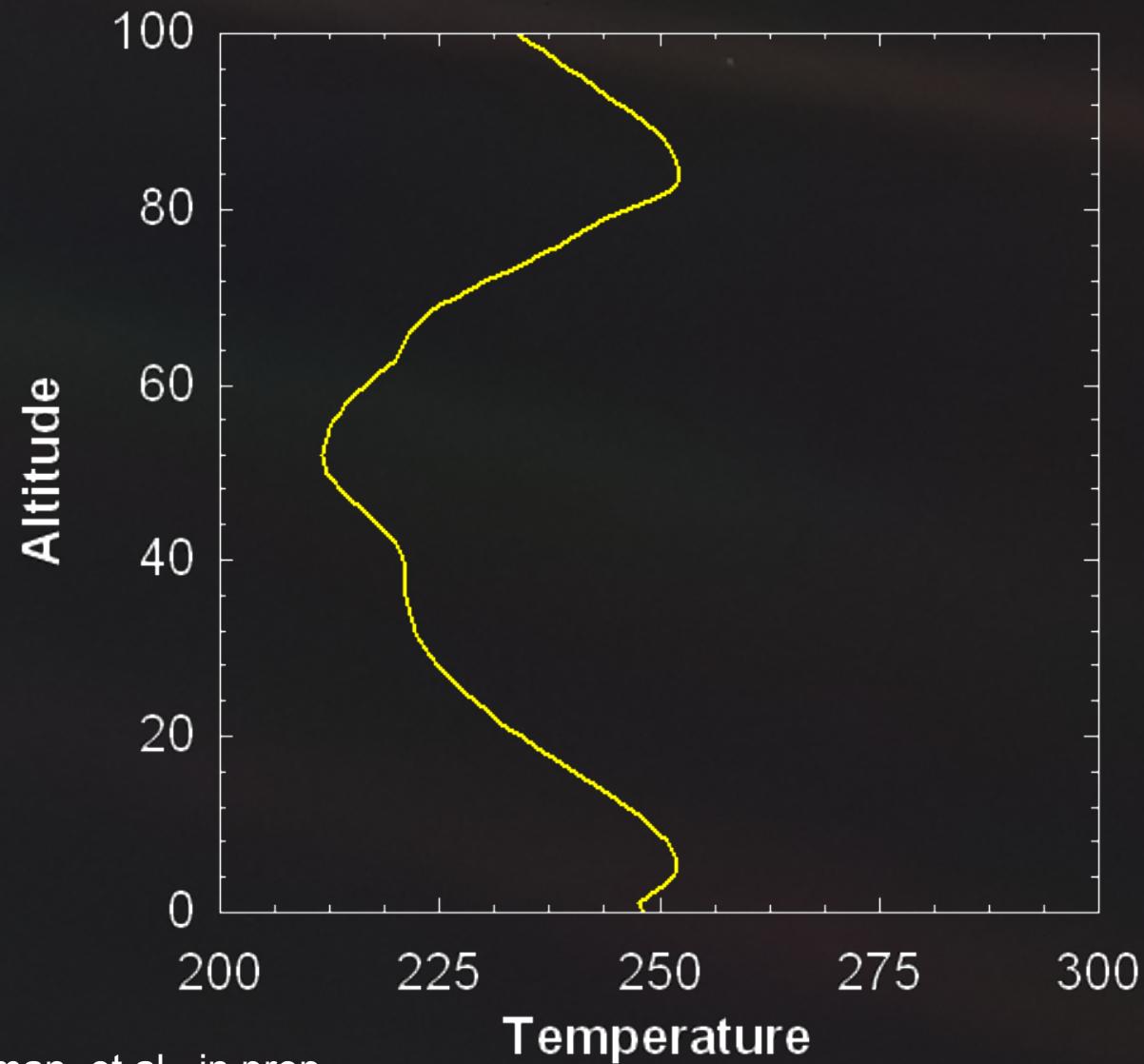


THE BRINGS US TO ANOTHER QUESTION:

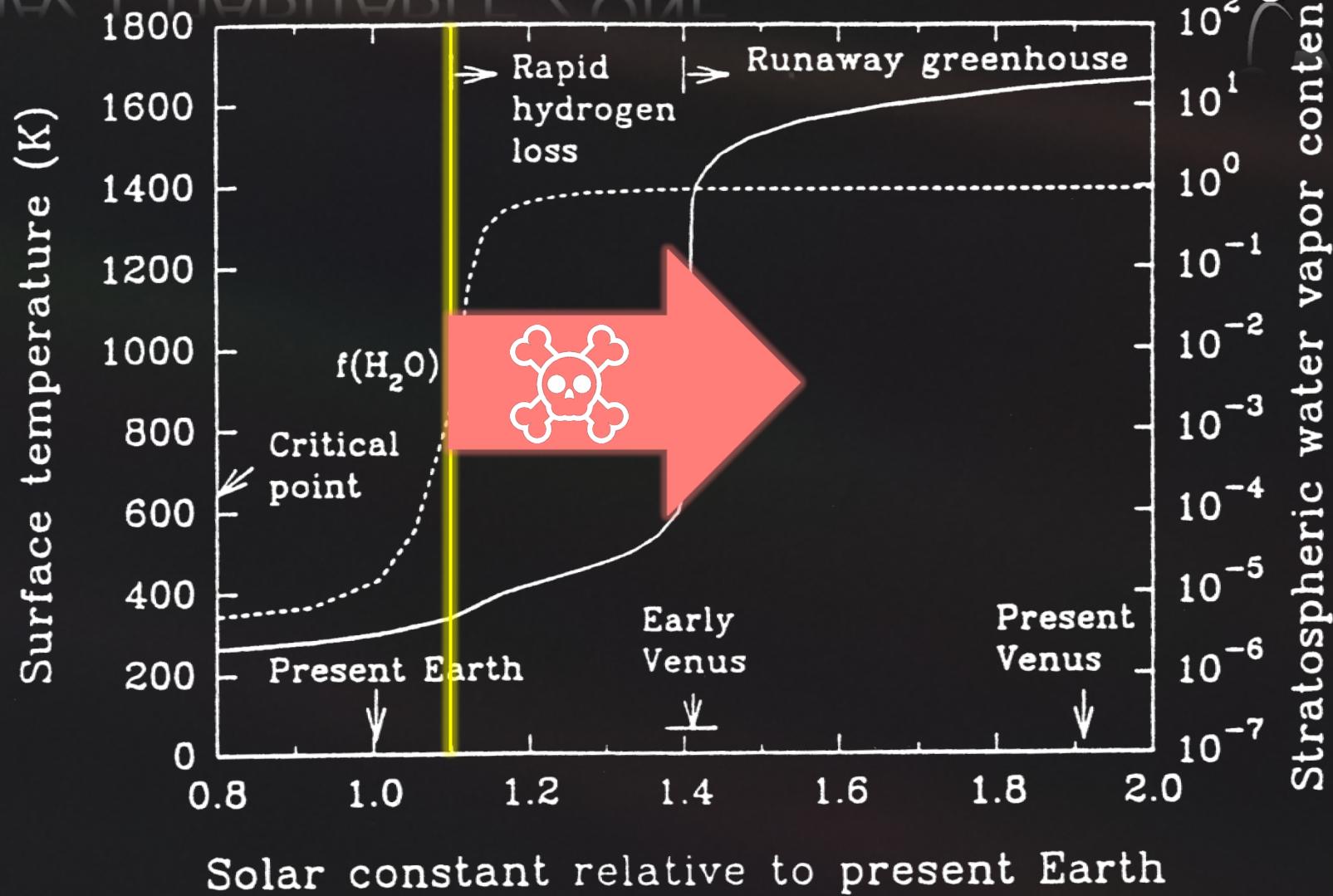
IF HAZES EXIST ON PLANETS, WHAT ARE THE CLIMATIC IMPLICATIONS? WHAT ARE THE IMPLICATIONS FOR THE INNER-EDGE OF THE HABITABLE ZONE?

2 The planet must be  
shielded by an organic haze layer

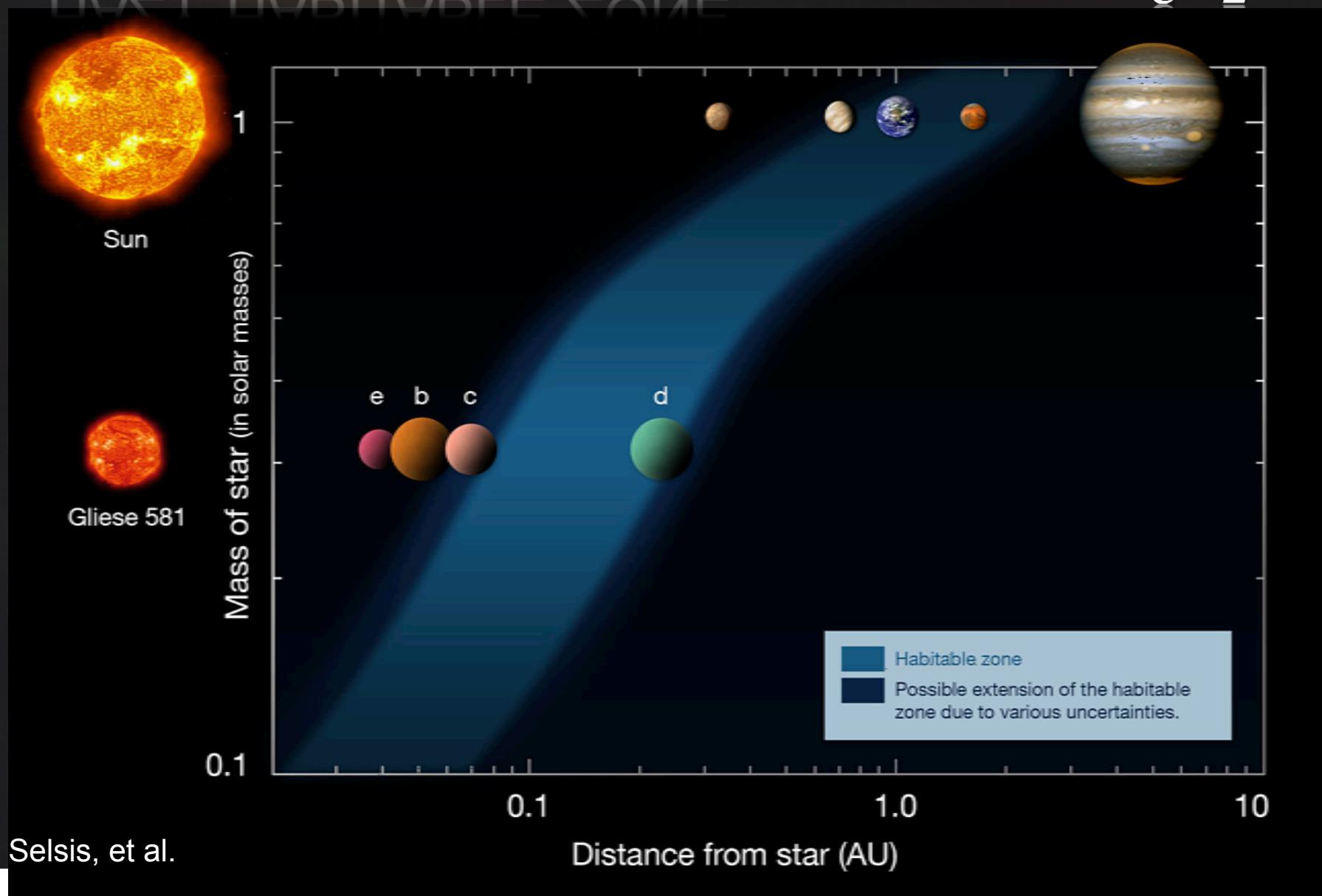
# THE INNER EDGE OF THE HAZY HABITABLE ZONE”



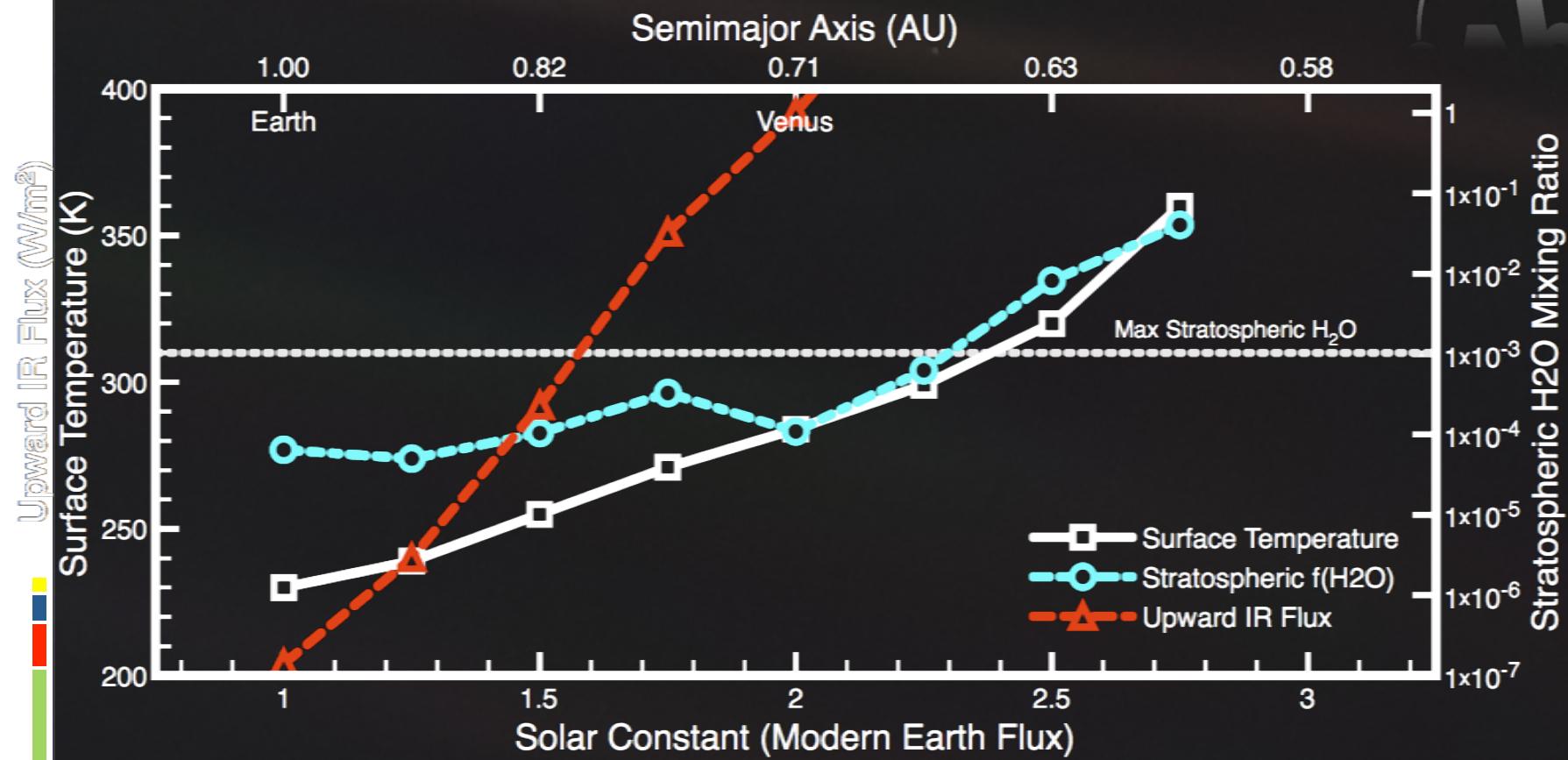
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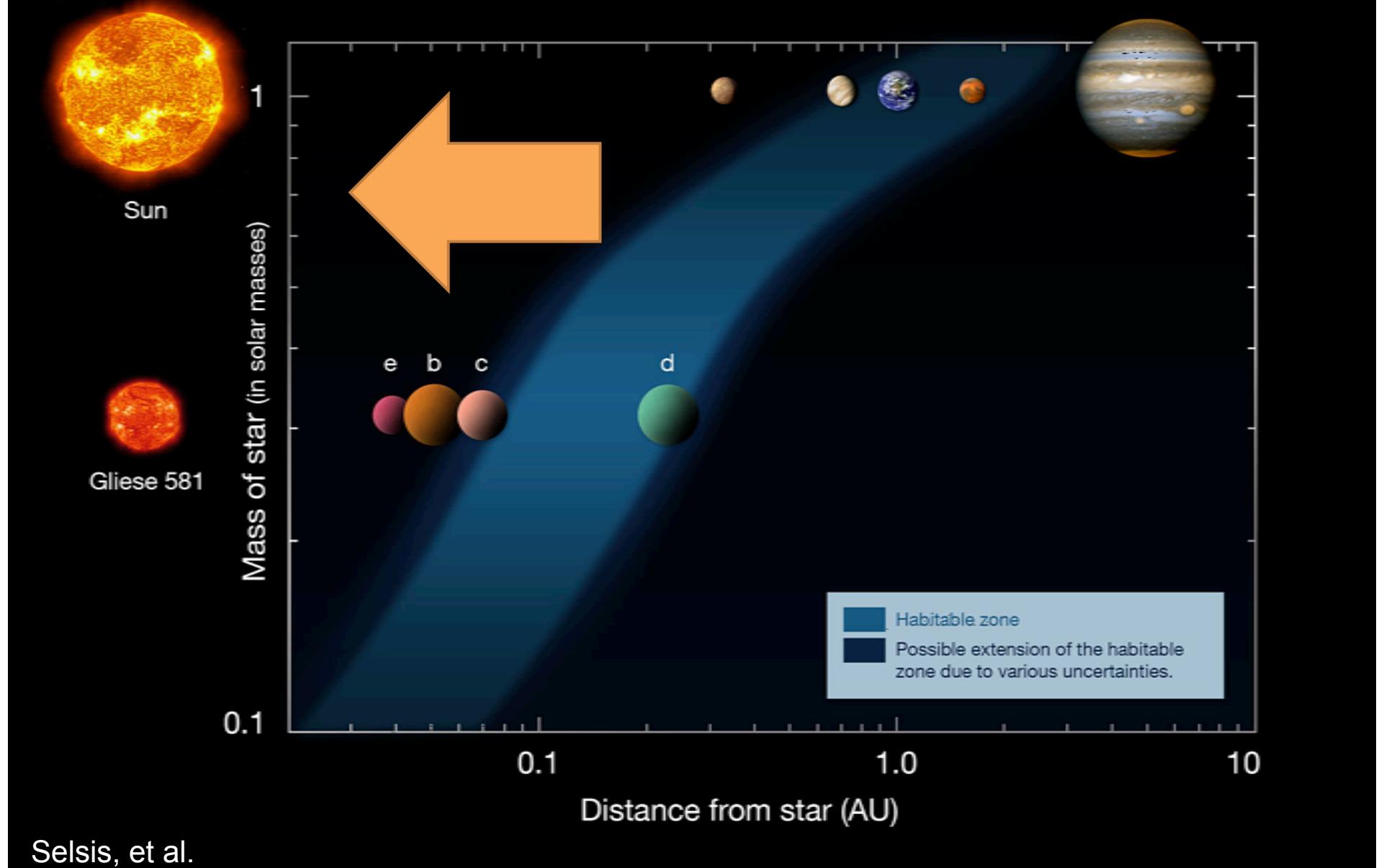
# THE INNER EDGE OF THE “HAZY HABITABLE ZONE”



# THE INNER EDGE OF THE HAZY HABITABLE ZONE”

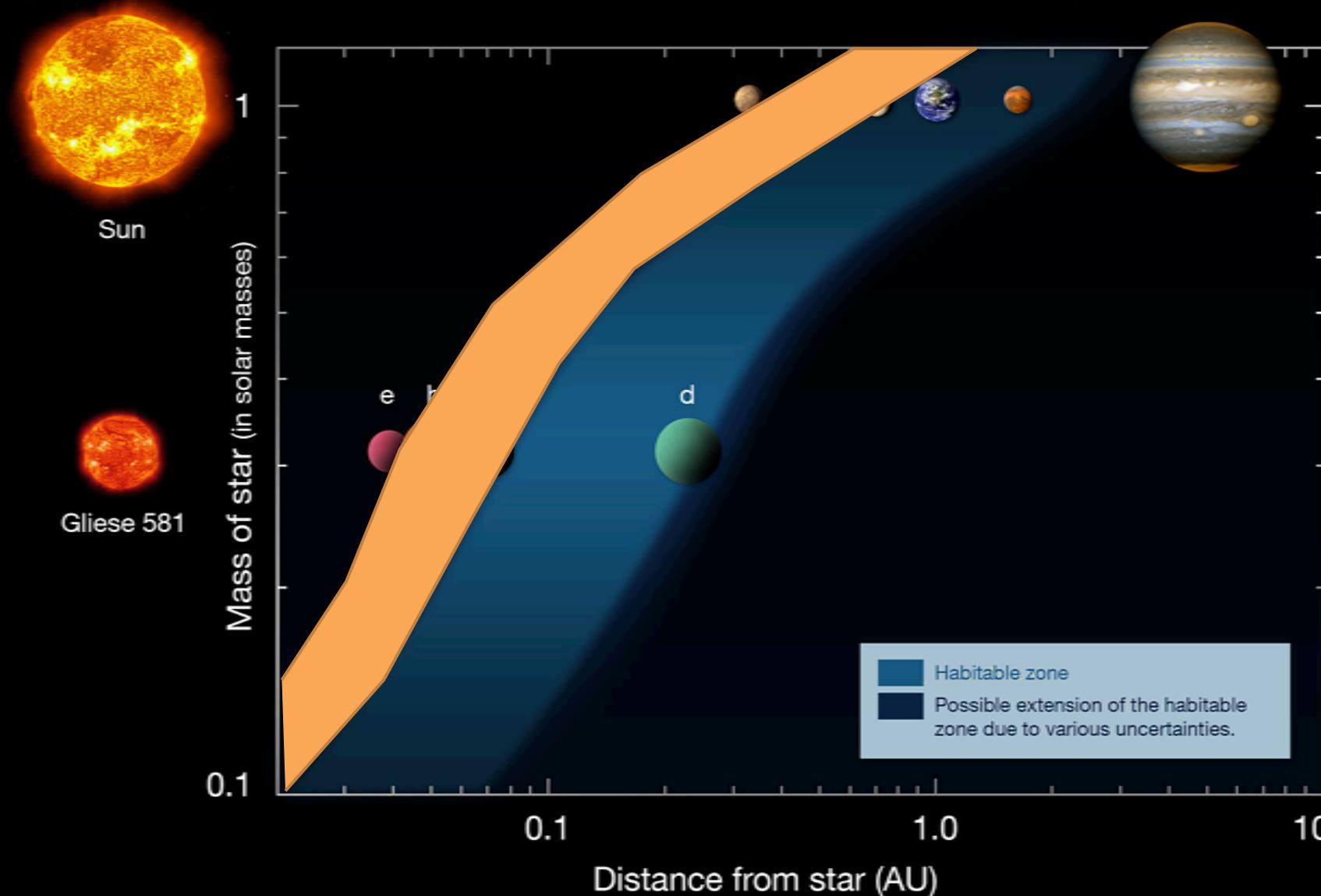


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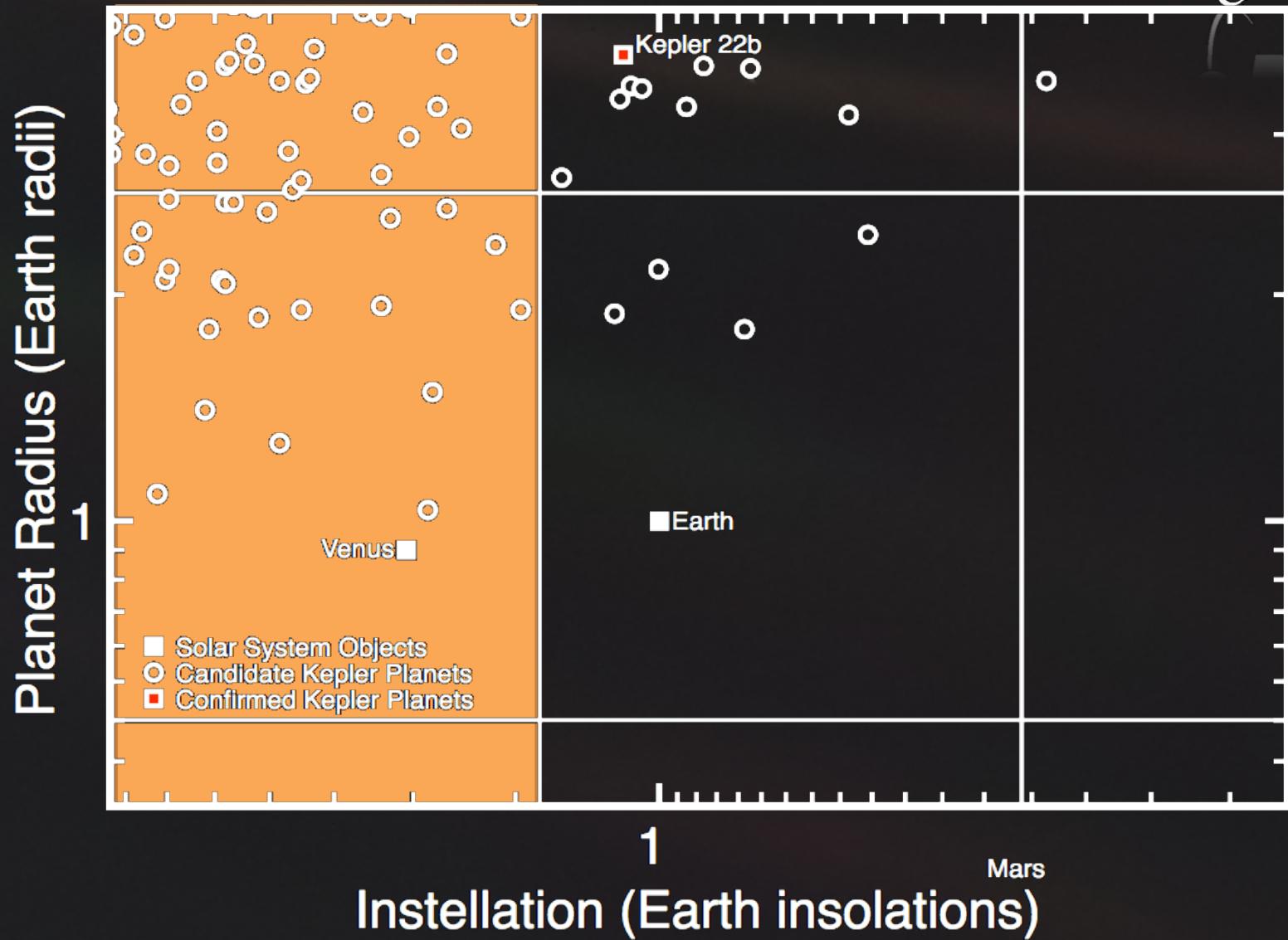


Selsis, et al.

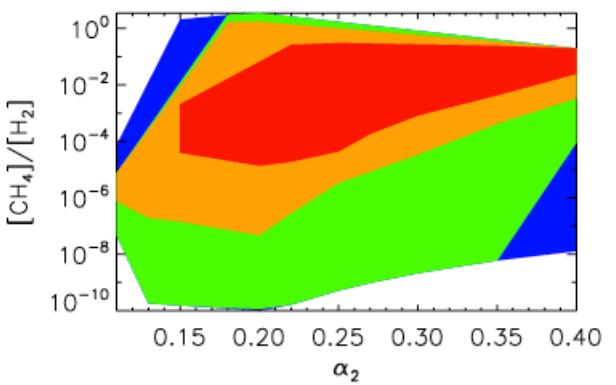
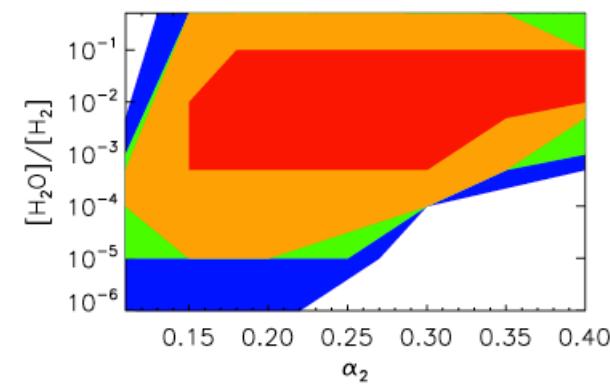
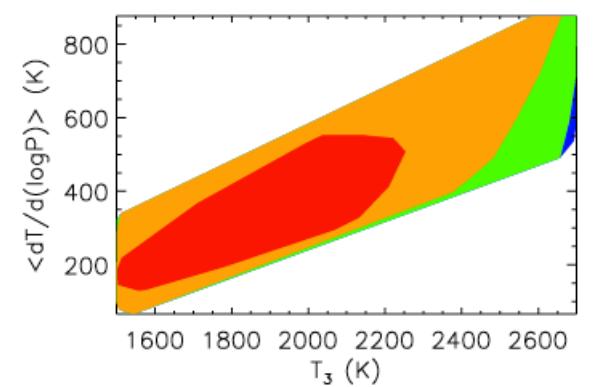
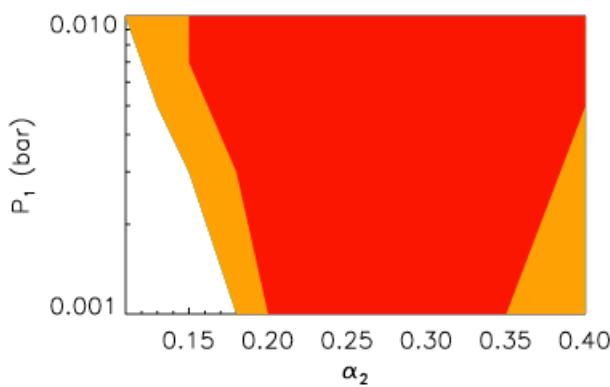
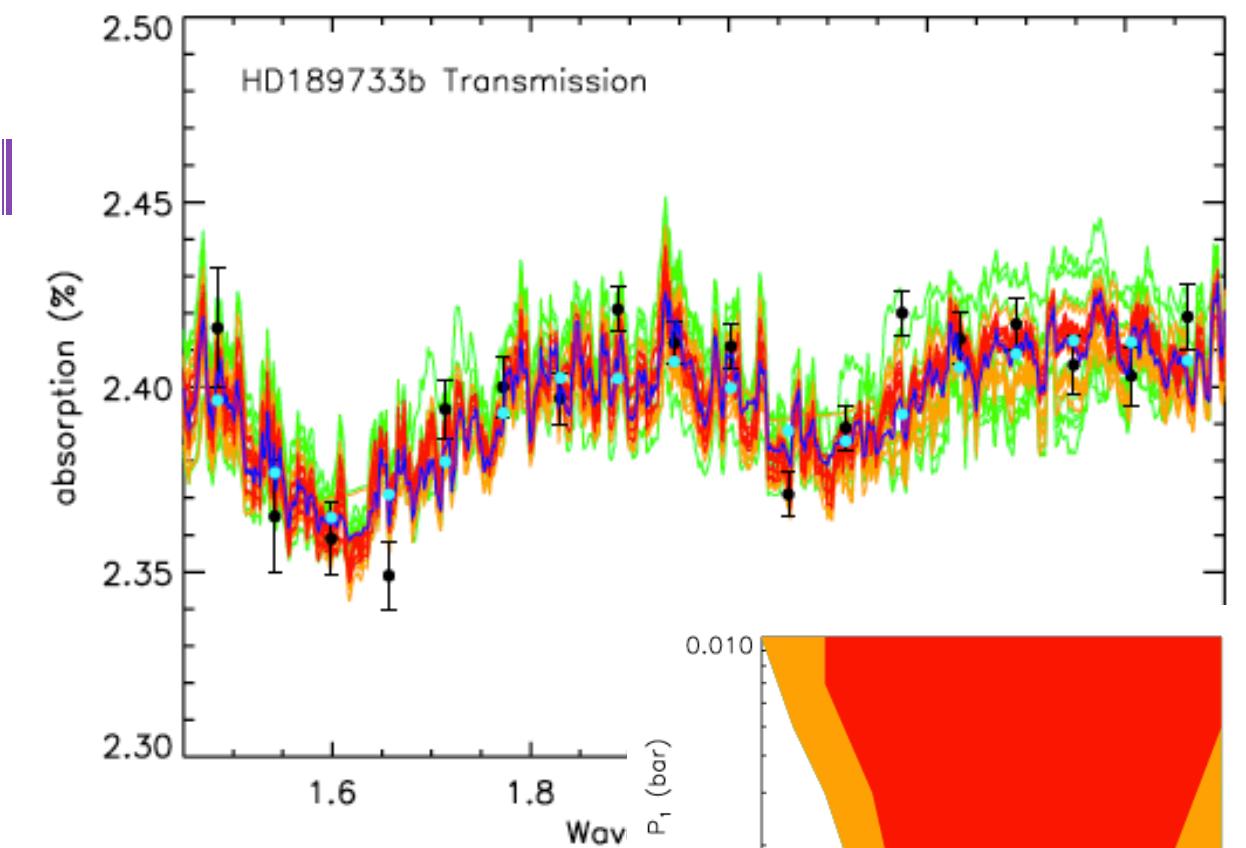
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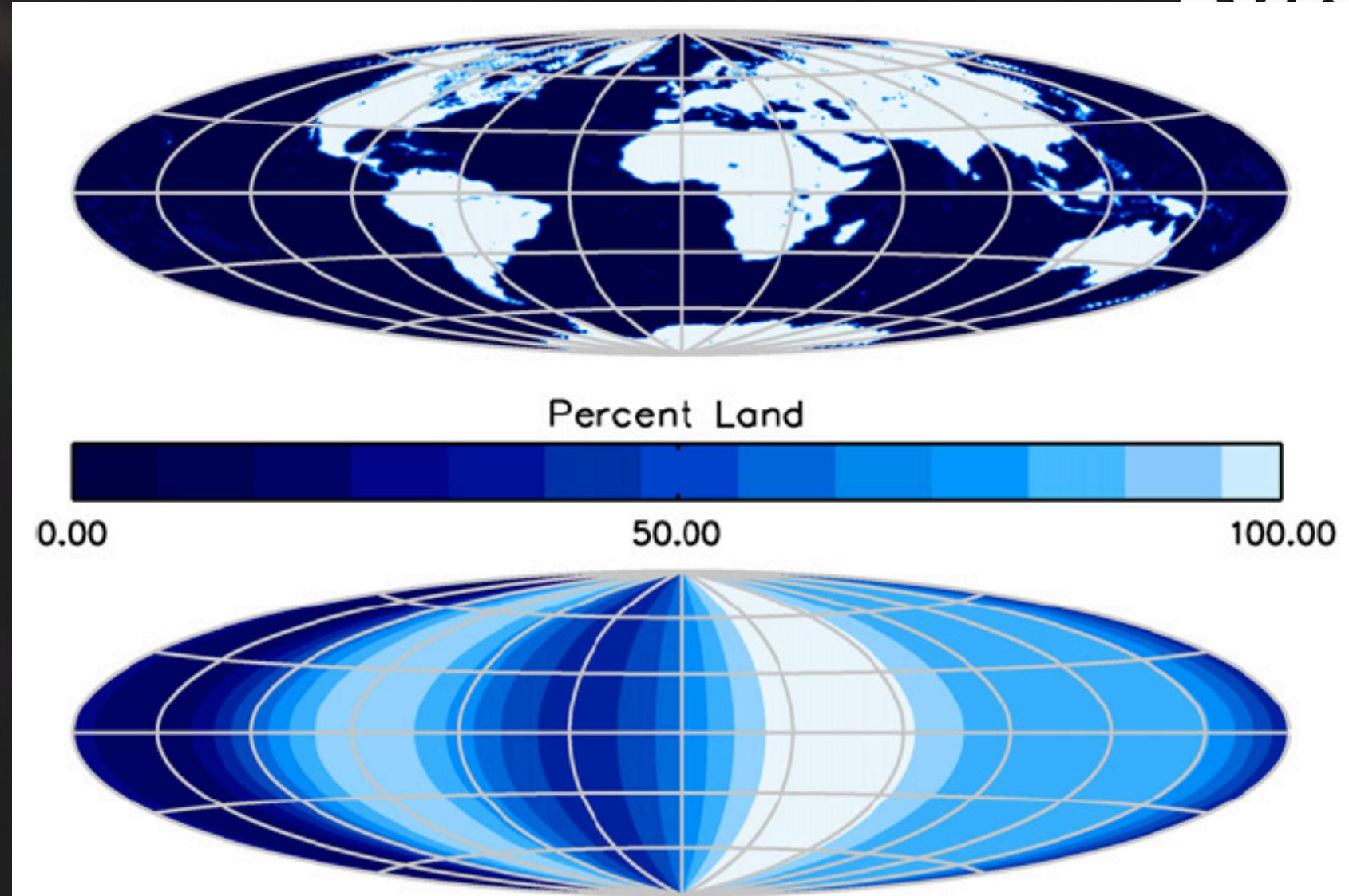


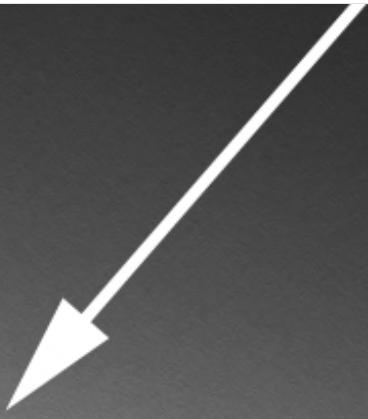
Selsis, et al.



Madhusudhan et al., 2012







Questions?